University of Augsburg

# Handbook of Modules

## Master Program Materials Science

## Faculty of Mathematics, Natural Sciences, and Materials Engineering

**Examination regulations as of 20.11.2013**

**Valid Wintersemester 2016/2017 - Printed 28.11.2016**

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## 6) 4 Materials Science - Major Topic

### a) Physics of Materials



### b) Chemistry of Materials



### c) Engineering of Materials



## 7) 5 Materials Science Elective Topic (PO13)

## 8) 6 Finals

| **Module PHM-0144: Materials Physics** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.1.0 (since WS15/16)<br>Person responsible for module: apl. Prof. Dr. Helmut Karl | |

**Contents:**

- Electrons in solids
- Phonons
- Properties of metals, semiconductors and insulators
- Application in optical, electronic, and optoelectronic devices
- Dielectric solids, optical properties

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

- The students know the basic terms and concepts of solid state physics like the free electron gas, electronic band structure, charge carrier statistics, phonons, doping and optical properties,
- are capable to apply derived approximations as the effective mass or the electron-hole concept to describe basic characteristics of semiconductor materials,
- have the competence to apply these concepts for the description of electric, electro-optic and thermal properties of solids and to describe their functionalities,
- understand size effects on material physical properties.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills: Working with specialist literature, literature search and interdisciplinary thinking.

**Remarks:**
compulsory module

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
120 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:**<br>basic knowledge of solid state physics | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Materials Physics**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**

- Electrons in solids: Free electron gas, band structure, effective mass
- Lattice dynamics: Phonons, phonon dispersion, acoustic and optical phonons
- Properties of metals: Electrical conductivity, Fermi surfaces, thermal properties
- Properties of semiconductors: Pure, intrinsic semiconductors, equilibrium conditions, doping
- Properties of dielectric materials: Propagation of electromagnetic waves, frequency dependent optical properties, polarization effects.
- Application in devices: Heterostructures, Schottky contact, pn-junction, solar cell, light emission and technological aspects

**Literature:**

- Hummel R. E. : Electronic Properties of Materials Springer 2001 (UP1000 H925)
- Burns G.: Solid State Physics Academic Press 1990 (UP1000 B967)
- Ashcroft N. W. , Mermin N.D. : Solid State Physics (UP1000 A 824)
- Kittel C. : Introduction to Solid State Physics (UP1000 K 62)

**Assigned Courses:**

**Materials Physics** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Materials Physics (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Learning Outcome:**

see module description

**Assigned Courses:**

**Materials Physics (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**

**Materials Physics**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Materials Physics

## Module PHM-0110: Materials Chemistry

ECTS Credits: 6

Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Henning Höppe

**Contents:**

- Revision of basic chemical concepts
- Solid state chemical aspects of selected materials, such as
  - Thermoelectrics
  - Battery electrode materials, ionic conductors
  - Hydrogen storage materials
  - Data storage materials
  - Phosphors and pigments
  - Ferroelectrics and Piezoelectrics
  - Heterogeneous catalysis
  - nanoscale materials

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students will

- be able to apply basic chemical concepts on materials science problems,
- broaden their ability to derive structure-property relations of materials combining their extended knowledge about symmetry-related properties, chemical bonding in solids and chemical properties of selected compound classes,
- be able to assess synthetic approaches towards relevant materials,
- acquire skills to perform literature research using online data bases.

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

**Conditions:**
The lecture course is based on the Bachelor in Materials Science courses Chemie I and Chemie III (solid state chemistry).

| Frequency: | Recommended Semester: | Minimal Duration of the Module: |
|---|---|---|
| each winter semester | from 1. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

### Part of the Module: Materials Chemistry

**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see description of module

**Contents:**
see description of module

**Literature:**

- A. R. West, Solid State Chemistry, John Wiley, Chichester.
- U. Müller, Inorganic Structural Chemistry, Wiley-VCH.
- R. Dronskowski, Computational Chemistry of Solid State Materials, Wiley VCH.
- Textbooks on Basics of Inorganic Chemistry such as J. E. Huheey, E. Keiter, R. Keiter, Anorganische Chemie, de Gruyter, or equivalents.
- Moreover, selected reviews and journal articles will be cited on the slides.

**Assigned Courses:**

**Materials Chemistry** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Materials Chemistry (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Learning Outcome:**

see description of module

**Contents:**

see description of module

**Literature:**

see associated lecture

**Assigned Courses:**

**Materials Chemistry (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**

**Materials Chemistry**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Materials Chemistry

| **Module PHM-0117: Surfaces and Interfaces** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Siegfried Horn | | |
| **Contents:**<br>Introduction<br>• The importance of surfaces and interfaces<br>Some basic facts from solid state physics<br>• Crystal lattice and reciprocal lattice<br>• Electronic structure of solids<br>• Lattice dynamics<br>Physics at surfaces and interfaces<br>• Structure of ideal and real surfaces<br>• Relaxation and reconstruction<br>• Transport (diffusion, electronic) on interfaces<br>• Thermodynamics of interfaces<br>• Electronic structure of surfaces<br>• Chemical reactions on solid state surfaces (catalysis)<br>• Interface dominated materials (nano scale materials)<br>Methods to study chemical composition and electronic structure, application examples<br>• Scanning electron microscopy<br>• Scanning tunneling and scanning force microscopy<br>• Auger – electron – spectroscopy<br>• Photo electron spectroscopy | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• have knowledge of the structure, the electronical properties, the thermodynamics, and the chemical reactions on surfaces and interfaces,<br>• acquire the skill to solve problems of fundamental research and applied sciences in the field of surface and interface physics,<br>• have the competence to solve certain problems autonomously based on the thought physical basics.<br>• Integrated acquirement of soft skills. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>The module "Physics IV - Solid State Physics" of the Bachelor of Physics / Materials Science program should be completed first. | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Surfaces and Interfaces**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Frequency:** annually
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**
- Ertl, Küppers: Low Energy Electrons and Surface Chemistry (VCH)
- Lüth: Surfaces and Interfaces of Solids (Springer)
- Zangwill: Physics at Surfaces (Cambridge)
- Feldmann, Mayer: Fundamentals of Surface and thin Film Analysis (North Holland)
- Henzler, Göpel: Oberflächenphysik des Festkörpers (Teubner)
- Briggs, Seah: Practical Surface Analysis I und II (Wiley)

**Assigned Courses:**

**Surfaces and Interfaces** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Surfaces and Interfaces (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Frequency:** annually
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Assigned Courses:**

**Surfaces and Interfaces** (lecture)

**Surfaces and Interfaces (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**
**Surfaces and Interfaces**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Surfaces and Interfaces

| **Module PHM-0053: Chemical Physics I** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Scherer | | |
| **Contents:**<br>• Basics of quantum chemical methods<br>• Molecular symmetry and group theory<br>• The electronical structure of transition metal complexes | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• know the basics of the extended-Hückel-method and the density functional theory,<br>• know the basics of group theory,<br>• are able to apply the knowledge gained through consideration of symmetry from vibration-, NMR-, and UV/VIS-spectroscopy, and<br>• are able to interpret and predict the basical geometric, electronical and magnetical properties of transition metal complexes.<br>• Integrated acquirement of soft skills: ability to specialize in a scientific topic and to apply the acquired knowledge for solving scientific problems. | | |
| **Remarks:**<br>It is possible for students to do EHM calculations autonomously and analyze electronical structures of molecules on a computer cluster within the scope of the tutorial. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>It is recommended to complete the experiments FP11 (IR-spectroscopy) and FP17 (Raman-spectroscopy) of the module "Physikalisches Fortgeschrittenenpraktikum". | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

| **Parts of the Module** |
|---|
| **Part of the Module: Chemical Physics I**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** lecture<br>**Language:** English<br>**Contact Hours:** 3 |
| **Learning Outcome:**<br>see module description |

**Contents:**

- Basics of quantum chemical methods
  - Extended Hueckel method (EHM)
  - Modern quantum chemical methods of chemical physics
  - Application: exemplary calculations and interpretation of simple electronical structures
- Molecular symmetry and group theory
  - Symmetry operations and matrix transformations
  - Point groups
  - Reducible and irreducible representations
  - Character tables
  - Application: infrared- and raman-spectroscopy, NMR-spectroscopy
- The electronical structure of transition metal complexes
  - Ligand field theory and angular-overlap model (AOM)
  - The physical basics of the spectrochemical series
  - Molecular orbital theory of transition metal complexes
  - Application: UV/VIS-spectroscopy, molecular magnetism

**Literature:**

- J. Reinhold, Quantentheorie der Moleküle (Teubner)
- H.-H. Schmidtke, Quantenchemie (VCH)
- D. C. Harris und M. D. Bertolucci, Symmetry and Spectroscopy (Dover Publications)
- D. M. Bishop, Group Theory and Chemistry (Dover Publications)
- J. K. Burdett, Chemical Bonds: A Dialog (Wiley)
- F. A. Kettle, Physical Inorganic Chemistry (Oxford University Press)
- A. Frisch, Exploring Chemistry with Electronic Structure Methods (Gaussian Inc. Pittsburg, PA)

**Assigned Courses:**

**Chemical Physics I** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Chemical Physics I (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Assigned Courses:**

**Chemical Physics I (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**

**Chemical Physics I**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Chemical Physics I

| **Module PHM-0171: Method Course: Coordination Materials** | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Dirk Volkmer

**Contents:**

1. Synthesis of metal complexes:
2. Analytical characterization of metal complexes (thermal analysis, UV/vis spectroscopy, cyclic voltammetry, X-ray diffraction)
3. Functional coordination materials (spin-crossover materials, information storage materials)
4. Catalysis (oxidation reactions)

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students will learn how to:

- prepare transition metal complexes employing modern preparation techniques (e.g. microwave synthesis), inert synthesis conditions (Schlenk technique),
- characterize coordination compounds by selected analytical techniques,
- develop functional coordination materials based on organic / inorganic hybrid compounds,
- screen metal complexes in catalytic reactions,
- employ X-ray diffraction methods for structural analysis.

**Remarks:**
**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

**Workload:**
Total: 240 h
120 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)

| **Conditions:** | | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|---|
| none | | written report (protocols) |
| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
| each summer semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 6 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Coordination Materials (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Coordination Materials (Seminar)**
**Mode of Instruction:** seminar
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Literature:**

- Chemical databases
- Primary literature

**Examination**

**Method Course: Coordination Materials (Seminar)**

seminar

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Method Course: Coordination Materials (Seminar)

| **Module PHM-0147: Method Course: Electron Microscopy** | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Ferdinand Haider | |
| **Contents:**<br>1. Scanning electron microscopy (SEM)<br>2. Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• get introduced to the basics of scanning electron microscopy and transmission electron microscopy, using lectures to teach the theoretical basics, which are afterwards deepened using practical courses,<br>• are able to characterize materials using different electron microscopy techniques and to decide, if the technique is feasible for a certain problem. | |
| **Remarks:**<br>**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE** | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 240 h<br>150 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>90 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: knowledge of solid-state physics, reciprocal lattice | **Credit Requirements:**<br>written report (one report per group) |

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| each summer semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>6 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Electron Microscopy**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Contents:**

SEM:

1. Layout of Electron Microscopes and Electron Optical Components
2. Electron Solid Interactions
3. Contrast Formation in Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)
4. SE/BSE contrast
5. Electron Back Scattering Diffraction (EBSD)
6. Analytical techniques
7. Special Applications of SEM

TEM:

1. TEM specimen preparation techniques
2. Components of a TEM, principle lens design, lens aberrations
3. Electron diffraction: fundamentals
4. Contrast formation at bright field, dark field, weak beam dark field, and many beam conditions, „chemical“ imaging
5. Bright field, dark field, weak beam dark field imaging of dislocations
6. Kinematical theory of electron wave propagation in crystals
7. Howie Whelan equations, contrast of defects
8. High resolution TEM, lattice imaging of crystals
9. Advanced diffraction techniques: Kikuchi patterns, HOLZ lines and Convergent Beam Diffraction (CBED)
10. Image simulation
11. Analytical TEM: Electron energy loss spectroscopy & energy filtered TEM

**Literature:**


- D.B.Williams and C.B.Carter, Transmission Electron Microscopy,Plenum Press, New York/London, 1996
- M.A. Hirsch, A. Howie, R. Nicholson, D.W. Pashley, M.J. Whelan, Electron microscopy of thin crystals, Krieger Publishing Company, Malabar (Florida), 1977
- L. Reimer, Transmission electron microscopy, Springer Verlag, Berlin/Heidelberg/New York, 1984
- P.J. Goodhew, Thin foil preparation for electron microscopy,Elsevier, Amsterdam, 1985
- P.R. Buseck, J.M. Cowley, L. Eyring, High-resolution transmission electron microscopy, Oxford University Press, 1988
- E. Hornbogen, B. Skrotzki, Werkstoff-Mikroskopie, Springer Verlag, Berlin/Heidelberg/New York, 1995
- K. Wetzig, In situ scanning electron microscopy in materials research, Akad.-Verl., 1995
- J. I. goldstein, Scanning electron microscopy and x-ray microanalysis, Plenum Press, 1992
- L. Reimer, Scanning electron microscopy, Springer Verlag, 1985
- S. L. Flegler, J. W. Heckman, K. L. Klomparens, Elektronenmikroskopie, Spektrum, Akad. Verl., 1995


**Part of the Module: Method Course: Electron Microscopy (Practical Course)**

**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 4

**Examination**

**Method Course: Electron Microscopy**

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Method Course: Electron Microscopy

| **Module PHM-0146: Method Course: Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists** | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Andreas Hörner

**Contents:**

1. Basics in electronic and electrical engineering [4]
2. Quadrupole theory [2]
3. Analog technique, transistor and opamp circuits [5]
4. Boolean algebra and logic [4]
5. Digital electronics and calculation circuits [6]
6. Microprocessors and Networks [4]
7. Basics in Electronic [8]
8. Implementation of transistors [8]
9. Operational amplifiers [8]
10. Digital electronics [8]
11. Practical circuit arrangement [8]

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students:

- know the basic terms, concepts and phenomena of electronic and electrical engineering for the use in the laboratory,
- have skills in easy circuit design, measuring and control technology, analog and digital electronics,
- have expertise in independent working on circuit problems. They can calculate and develop easy circuits.

**Remarks:**
**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

Attendance in the **Method Course: Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists (combined lab course AND lecture)** excludes credit points for the lecture **Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists.**

**Workload:**
Total: 240 h
140 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
100 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:** | | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|---|
| none | | written report (one per group) |
| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
| each semester | from 1. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 7 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Literature:**

- Paul Horowitz: The Art of Electronics (Cambridge University Press)
- National Instruments: MultiSim software package (available in lecture)

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists (Practical Course)** (internship)

**Examination**
**Method Course: Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists**
oral exam / length of examination: 30 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Method Course: Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists

| **Module PHM-0172: Method Course: Functional Silicate-analogous Materials** | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Henning Höppe

**Contents:**
Synthesis and characterization of functional materials according to the topics:

1. Silicate-analogous compounds
2. Luminescent materials / phosphors
3. Pigments
4. Characterization methods: XRD, spectroscopy (luminescence, UV/vis, FT-IR), thermal analysis

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students will know how to:

- develop functional materials based on silicate-analogous materials,
- apply classical and modern preparation techniques (e.g. solid state reaction, sol-gel reaction, precipitation, autoclave reactions, use of silica ampoules),
- work under non-ambient atmospheres (e.g. reducing, inert conditions),
- solve and refine crystal structures from single-crystal data,
- describe and classify these structures properly.

**Remarks:**
**ELECTIVE COPULSORY MODULE**

**Workload:**
Total: 240 h
120 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)

| **Conditions:** | | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|---|
| Recommended: attendance to the lecture "Advanced Solid State Materials" | | written report (protocol) |
| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
| each semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 6 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Functional Silicate-analogous Materials (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 6

**Learning Outcome:**
The students will know how to:

- develop functional materials based on silicate-analogous materials,
- apply classical and modern preparation techniques (e.g. solid state reaction, sol-gel reaction, precipitation, autoclave reactions, use of silica ampoules),
- work under non-ambient atmospheres (e.g. reducing, inert conditions),
- solve and refine crystal structures from single-crystal data,
- describe and classify these structures properly.

**Contents:**

Synthesis and characterization of functional materials according to the topics:

1. Silicate-analogous compounds
2. Luminescent materials / phosphors
3. Pigments
4. Characterization methods: XRD, spectroscopy (luminescence, UV/vis, FT-IR), thermal analysis

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Functional Silicate-analogous Materials (Practical Course)** (internship)

**Examination**

**Method Course: Functional Silicate-analogous Materials**

seminar

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Method Course: Functional Silicate-analogous Materials

| **Module PHM-0148: Method Course: Optical Properties of Solids** | | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Joachim Deisenhofer | | |
| **Contents:**<br>Electrodynamics of solids<br>• Maxwell equations<br>• Electromagnetic waves<br>• Refraction and interference, Fresnel equations<br>FTIR spectroscopy<br>• Fourier transformation<br>• Michelson-Morley and Genzel interferometer<br>• Sources and detectors<br>Terahertz Time Domain spectroscopy<br>• Generation of pulsed THz radiation<br>• Gated detection, Austin switches<br>Elementary excitations in solid materials<br>• Rotational-vibrational bands<br>• Infrared-active phonons<br>• Interband excitations<br>• Crystal-field excitations | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• get to know the basic principles of far-infrared spectroscop and terahertz time-domain-spectroscopy,<br>• learn about fundamental physical excitations in condensed matter that can be studied by these methods,<br>• learn to plan and carry out complex experiments,<br>• learn how to evaluate and analyze optical data. | | |
| **Remarks:** | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 240 h<br>90 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)<br>30 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>30 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>90 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: basic knowledge in solid-state physics, basic knowledge in electrodynamics and optics | | **Credit Requirements:**<br>written report |
| **Frequency:**<br>each semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>6 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Optical Properties of Solids**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Literature:**
Mark Fox, Optical Properties of Solids, Oxford Master Series

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Optical Properties of Solids** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Optical Properties of Solids (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Optical Properties of Solids (Practical Course)** (internship)

**Examination**
**Method Course: Optical Properties of Solids**
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Method Course: Optical Properties of Solids

| **Module PHM-0149: Method Course: Methods in Biophysics** | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Dr. Stefan Thalhammer

**Contents:**

Unit radiation biophysics

- Concepts in radiation protection
- Low-dose irradiation biophysics
- DNA repair dynamics of living cells after ionizing radiation
- Confocal scanning laser microscopy

Unit microfluidic

- Microfluidic systems
- Accoustic driven microfluidics
- Calculation of microfluidic problems

Unit analysis

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students:

- know basic terms, concepts and phenomena in radiation biophysics,
- acquire basic knowledge of fluidic and biophysical phenomena on small length scales and applications and technologies of microfluidic analytical systems,
- learn skills in tissue culture and immun-histochemical staining procedures,
- learn skills in fluorescence and confocal scanning microscopy,
- learn skills to calculate fluidic problems on small length scales,
- learn skills to handle microfluidic channel systems.

**Remarks:**

**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

The course will partly take place at the Helmholtz Center Munich.

**Workload:**

Total: 240 h

| **Conditions:** | | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|---|
| Attendance of the lecture "Biophysics and Biomaterials" | | 1 written lab report |
| **Frequency:** each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:** from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** 6 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Methods in Biophysics**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Methods in Biophysics (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Literature:**


- T. Herrmann, Klinische Strahlenbiologie – kurz und bündig, Elsevier Verlag, ISBN-13: 978-3-437-23960-1
- J. Freyschmidt, Handbuch diagnostische Radiologie – Strahlenphysik, Strah-lenbiologie, Strahlenschutz, Springer Verlag, ISBN: 3-540-41419-3
- S. Haeberle und R. Zengerle, Microfluidic platforms for lab-on-a-chip applica-tions, Lab-on-a-chip, 2007, 7, 1094-1110
- J. Berthier, Microdrops and digital microfluidics, William Andrew Verlag, ISBN:978-0-8155-1544-9
- Lecture notes


**Examination**

**Method Course: Methods in Biophysics**

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Method Course: Methods in Biophysics

| **Module PHM-0150: Method Course: Spectroscopy on Condensed Matter** | | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Dr. Stephan Krohns | | |
| **Contents:**<br>Dielectric Spectroscopy [8]<br>• Methods<br>• Cryo-techniques<br>• Measurement quantities<br>• Relaxation processes<br>• Dielectric phenomena<br>Ferroelectric Materials [7]<br>• Mechanism of ferroelectric polarization<br>• Hysteresis loop measurements<br>• Dielectric spectroscopy<br>Glassy Matter [8]<br>• Introduction<br>• Glassy phenomena<br>• Dielectric spectroscopy<br>Multiferroic Materials [7]<br>• Introduction<br>• Microscopic origins of multiferroicity<br>• Pyrocurrent measurements<br>• Dielectric spectroscopy | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• learn about the basic concepts of dielectric spectroscopy and the phenomena examined with it. Therefore they are instructed in experimental methods for the investigation of the dielectric properties of condensed matter,<br>• are trained in planning and performing complex experiments. They learn to evaluate and analyze the collected data,<br>• are taught to work on problems in experimental solid state physics, including analysis of measurement results and their interpretation in the framework of models and theories. | | |
| **Remarks:**<br>**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE** | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 240 h | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: basic knowledge in solid state physics, basic knowledge in physics of glasses and supercooled liquids | | **Credit Requirements:**<br>written report on the experiments (editing time 2 weeks) |
| **Frequency:**<br>irregular (usu. winter semester) | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>6 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Spectroscopy on Condensed Matter**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Literature:**

- N.W. Ashcroft, N.D. Mermin, Festkörperphysik (Oldenbourg)
- Ch. Kittel, Einführung in die Festkörperphysik (Oldenbourg)
- C.J.F. Böttcher, P. Bordewijk, Theory of Electric Polarization (Elsevier)
- J. R. Macdonald, Impedance Spectroscopy (Wiley)
- H. Scholze, Glas (Springer)
- S.R. Elliott, Physics of Amorphous Materials (Longman)
- R. Zallen, The Physics of Amorphous Solids (Wiley)

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Spectroscopy on Condensed Matter (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Examination**
**Method Course: Spectroscopy on Condensed Matter**
written exam / length of examination: 120 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Method Course: Spectroscopy on Condensed Matter

## Module PHM-0151: Method Course: Porous Materials - Synthesis and Characterization

ECTS Credits: 8

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Dirk Volkmer

**Contents:**
Synthesis of porous functional materials (e.g. Metal-Organic Frameworks, zeolites)

Characterization methods

- Thermal analysis (TGA, EGA)
- Structure determination (XRD, VTXRPD)
- Absorption and diffusion (BET, pulse chemisorption)
- Catalytic properties (UV/VIS, TPO, TPR)
- Computational Modeling (calculation and predictions of framework structures)

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students will learn how to

- use modern solid state preparation techniques (e.g. microwave synthesis),
- employ analytical methods dedicated to porous materials.

**Remarks:**
**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

further information upon request

**Workload:**
Total: 240 h
120 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)

| Conditions: | | Credit Requirements: |
|---|---|---|
| Recommended: lecture Functional Porous Materials | | written report (editing time 1 week) |
| **Frequency:** each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:** from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** 4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Porous Materials Synthesis and Characterization (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Porous Materials Synthesis and Characterization (Practical Course)** (internship)

**Examination**
**Method Course: Porous Materials Synthesis and Characterization**
written exam / length of examination: 45 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Method Course: Porous Materials Synthesis and Characterization

| **Module PHM-0157: Method Course: X-ray and Neutron Diffraction Techniques** | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Scherer

**Contents:**

Subjects of the practical training and the accompanying lecture are the theoretical basics and the practical application of X-ray and neutron diffraction techniques:

Basic introduction to X-ray and neutron crystallography

X-ray/neutron scattering

Data collection and reduction techniques

Symmetry and space group determination

Structural refinements:

- The Rietveld method
- Difference Fourier synthesis

Structure determination:

- Patterson method
- Direct methods

Interpretation of structural refinement results

Electronic structure determination and analysis

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students:

- gain basic practical knowledge on structural characterization methods for single-crystalline and powder samples employing X-ray and neutron diffraction techniques,
- have the skill to, under guidance, perform phase-analyses and structure determinations,
- are competent to analyze the structure-property relationships of new materials.

**Remarks:**

**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

**Workload:**

Total: 240 h
30 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
30 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
90 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
90 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:** none | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:** each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:** from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** 6 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: X-ray and Neutron Diffraction Techniques**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Literature:**

- C. Hammond, The Basis of Crystallography and Diffraction, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 2001.
- W. Clegg, A. J. Blake, R. O. Gould, P. Main, Crystal Structure Analysis, Prin-ciple and Practice, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 2001.
- G. Giacovazzo, Fundamentals of Crystallography, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 1994.
- R. A. Young, The Rietveld Method, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 2002.
- W. Massa, Crystal Structure Determination, Springer, Berlin, 2004.

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: X-ray and Neutron Diffraction Techniques** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Method Course: X-ray and Neutron Diffraction Techniques (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: X-ray and Neutron Diffraction Techniques (Practical Course)** (internship)

**Examination**
**Method Course: X-ray and Neutron Diffraction Techniques**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Method Course: X-ray and Neutron Diffraction Techniques

| **Module PHM-0173: Method Course: Finite element modeling of multiphysics phenomena** | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Priv.-Doz. Dr. Markus Sause | |

**Contents:**

- Modeling and simulation of physical processes and phenomena
- Basic concepts of FEM programs
- Generation of meshes
- Optimization strategies
- Selection of solvers
- Examples from electrodynamics
- Examples from thermodynamics
- Examples from continuum mechanics
- Examples from fluid dynamics

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

- Students know established numerical procedures to model and simulate physical processes and systems
- Students acquire abilities to build numerical models based on real world challenges
- Students learn basic operational principles of FEM tools based on the program „COMSOL Multiphysics“

**Remarks:**

**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

This module is provided by external lecturers and lecturers from the mathematics and physics department. It is dedicated to materials scientists, physicists and engineers who intend to strengthen their background in numerical simulation using state-of-the-art FEM programs.

**Workload:**

Total: 240 h
120 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)

| **Conditions:** | | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|---|
| Recommended: basic knowledge of numerical cocepts | | 1 written report on selected topic, editing time 2 weeks |
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>6 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Finite element modeling of multiphysics phenomena**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Finite element modeling of multiphysics phenomena** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Finite element modeling of multiphysics phenomena (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Finite element modeling of multiphysics phenomena (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**
**Method Course: Finite element modeling of multiphysics phenomena**
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Method Course: Finite element modeling of multiphysics phenomena

| **Module PHM-0153: Method Course: Magnetic and Superconducting Materials** | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Philipp Gegenwart

**Contents:**
Methods of growth and characterization:

Sample preparation (bulk materials and thin films), e.g.,

- arcmelting
- flux-growth
- sputtering and evaporation

Sample characterization, e.g.,

- X-ray diffraction
- electron microscopy, scanning tunneling microscopy
- magnetic susceptibility, electrical resistivity
- specific heat

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students

- get to know the basic methods of materials growth and characterization, such as poly- and single crystal growth, thin-film growth, X-ray diffraction, magnetic susceptibility, dc-conductivity, and specific heat measurements
- are trained in planning and performing complex experiments
- learn to evaluate and analyze the collected data, are taught to work on problems in experimental solid state physics, including analysis of measurement results and their interpretation in the framework of models and theories

**Workload:**
Total: 240 h
30 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
30 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
90 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
90 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:** | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|
| Recommended: basic knowledge in solid state physics and quantum mechanics | presentation and written report on the experiments (editing time 3 weeks, max. 30 pages) |

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| each summer semester | from 1. | 1 semester[s] |

| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
|---|---|---|
| 6 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Magnetic and Superconducting Materials**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Magnetic and Superconducting Materials (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Examination**
**Method Course: Magnetic and Superconducting Materials**
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Method Course: Magnetic and Superconducting Materials

| **Module PHM-0154: Method Course: Modern Solid State NMR Spectroscopy** | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Leo van Wüllen | |

**Contents:**

Physical foundations of NMR spectroscopy [6]

Internal interactions in NMR spectroscopy [6]

- Chemical shift interaction
- Dipole interaction and
- Quadrupolar interaction

Magic Angle Spinning techniques [4]

Modern applications of NMR in materials science [14]

Experimental work at the Solid-State NMR spectrometers, computer-aided analysis and interpretation of acquired data [60]

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students:

- gain basic knowledge of the physical foundations of modern Solid-State NMR spectroscopy,
- gain basic practical knowledge of operating a solid-state NMR spectrometer,
- can -- under guidance -- plan, perform, and analyze modern solid-state NMR experiments for the structural characterization of advanced materials.

**Remarks:**

**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

**Workload:**

Total: 240 h
90 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
30 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
30 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
90 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:**<br>none | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>each semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>6 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Modern Solid State NMR Spectroscopy**

**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Literature:**


- M. H. Levitt, spin Dynamics, John Wiley and Sons, Ltd., 2008.
- H. Günther NMR spectroscopy, Wiley, 2001.
- M. Duer, Introduction to Solid-State NMR spectroscopy, Blackwell Publishing Ltd., 2004.
- D. Canet, NMR - concepts and methods, Springer, 1994.

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Modern Solid State NMR Spectroscopy** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Modern Solid State NMR Spectroscopy (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Modern Solid State NMR Spectroscopy (Practical Course)** (internship)

**Examination**
**Method Course: Modern Solid State NMR Spectroscopy**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Method Course: Modern Solid State NMR Spectroscopy

| **Module PHM-0206: Method Course: Infrared Microspectroscopy under Pressure** | | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS16/17)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Christine Kuntscher | | |
| **Contents:**<br>Electrodynamics of solids<br>Maxwell equations and electromagnetic waves in matter<br>Optical variables<br>Theories for dielectric function:<br>i. Free carriers in metals and semiconductors (Drude)<br>ii. Interband absorptions in semiconductors and insulators<br>iii. Vibrational absorptions<br>iv. Multilayer systems<br>FTIR microspectroscopy<br>Components of FTIR spectrometers<br>i. Light sources<br>ii. Interferometers<br>iii. Detectors<br>Microscope components<br>High pressure experiments Equipments<br>Pressure calibration<br>Experimental techniques under high pressure<br>i. IR spectroscopy<br>ii. Raman scattering<br>iii. Magnetic measurements<br>iv. Transport measurements | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students<br>Learn about the basics of the light interaction with various materials and the fundamentals of FTIR microspectroscopy,<br>Are introduced to the high pressure equipments used in infrared spectroscopy,<br>Learn to carry out infrared microspectroscopy experiments under pressure,<br>Learn to analyze the measured optical spectra. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 240 h | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>none | | **Credit Requirements:**<br>Written report |
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>6 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Infrared Microspectroscopy under Pressure**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** German
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Infrared Microspectroscopy under Pressure** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Infrared Microspectroscopy under Pressure (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** German
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Infrared Microspectroscopy under Pressure (Practical Course)** (internship)

**Examination**
**Method Course: Infrared Microspectroscopy under Pressure**

| **Module PHM-0216: Method Course: Thermal Analysis** | ECTS Credits: 8 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since WS16/17)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Ferdinand Haider
Dr. Robert Horny

**Contents:**
Methods of thermal analysis:
- Differential Scanning Calorimetry: DSC, DTA
- Thermo-gravimetric Analysis: TG
- Dilatometry: DIL
- Dynamic-mechanical Analysis: DMA

Advanced Methods:
- Modulated Differential Scanning Calorimetry: MDSC
- Evolved Gas Analysis: EGA GCMS, FTIR

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students:

- get to know the basic principles of thermal analysis
- learn about fundamental thermal processes in condensed matter ,e.g. phase transitions and relaxation processes (metals, polymers, ceramics)
- learn to plan and carry out complex experiments and the usage of advanced measurement techniques
- learn how to evaluate and analyze thermal data

**Remarks:**

**Workload:**
Total: 240 h
30 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
30 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
90 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
90 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)

| **Conditions:** | | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|---|
| Recommended: basic knowledge in solid-state physics | | written report |
| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
| each winter semester | from 1. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 6 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Thermal Analysis**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Lecturers:** Prof. Dr. Ferdinand Haider
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Thermal Analysis** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Method Course: Thermal Analysis (Practical Course)**
**Mode of Instruction:** laboratory course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Assigned Courses:**

**Method Course: Thermal Analysis (Practical Course)** (internship)

**Examination**
**Method Course: Thermal Analysis**

| **Module PHM-0158: Introduction to Materials (= Seminar)** | | ECTS Credits: 4 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Ferdinand Haider | | |
| **Contents:**<br>Varying topics for each year, giving an overview into scope, application, requirements and preparation of all types of modern materials. | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• know the major principles, applications and processes of modern materials,<br>• acquire the competence to compile knowledge for examples of material specific topics and to present this knowledge in given time to an audience. | | |
| **Remarks:**<br>**COMPULSORY MODULE** | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 120 h | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: basic knowledge in materials science | | **Credit Requirements:**<br>presentation with term paper (30 - 45 minutes) |
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>2 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Introduction to Materials (Seminar)**
**Mode of Instruction:** seminar
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Literature:**
specific for each topic, to be gathered by the students

**Assigned Courses:**

**Introduction to Materials (Seminar)** (seminar)

**Examination**
**Introduction to Materials**
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Introduction to Materials

| **Module PHM-0159: Laboratory Project** | ECTS Credits: 10 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Dirk Volkmer | |
| **Contents:**<br>Experimental or theoretical work in a laboratory / research group in the Institute of Physics. Has to be conducted within 3 months. | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• know the basic terms, skills and concepts to pursuit a real research project in the existing laboratories within the research groups,<br>• experience the day to day life in a research group from within,<br>• prepare themselves to conduct a research project during their Masters thesis. | |
| **Remarks:**<br>**COMPULSORY MODULE** | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 300 h | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: solid knowledge in (solid state) Physics, Chemistry and Materials Science, both experimentally and theoretically | **Credit Requirements:**<br>1 written report (editing time 2 weeks) |

| **Frequency:**<br>each semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 3. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>0 semester[s] |
|---|---|---|
| **Contact Hours:**<br>8 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Laboratory Project**
**Mode of Instruction:** internship
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 8

**Literature:**
- Various

**Examination**
**Laboratory Project**
project work
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Laboratory Project

| **Module PHM-0051: Biophysics and Biomaterials** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Dr. Stefan Thalhammer | |
| **Contents:**<br>• Radiation Biophysics<br>• Microfluidics<br>• Membranes<br>• Membranal transport | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• learn basic terms, concepts and phenomena of biological physics,<br>• learn models of the (bio)polymer-theory, microfluidic, radiation biophysics, nanobiotechnology, membranes and neuronal networks,<br>• adapt skills in the independent processing of problems and deal with current literature. They will be able to translate a biological oberservation into a physical question.<br>• Integrated acquirement of soft skills: autonomous working with specialist literature in english, acquisition of presentation techniques, capacity for teamwork, ability to document experimental results, and interdisciplinary thinking and working. | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study) | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Mechanics, Thermodynamics, Statistical Physics, basic knowledge in Molecular Biology | |

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| each semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

| **Parts of the Module** |
|---|
| **Part of the Module: Biophysics and Biomaterials**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** lecture<br>**Language:** English<br>**Contact Hours:** 3 |
| **Learning Outcome:**<br>see module description |

**Contents:**

- Radiation Biophysics
  - Radiation sources
  - Interaction of radiation with biological matter
  - Radiation protection principles
  - Low dose radiation
  - LNT model in radiation biophysics
- Microfluidics
  - Life at Low Reynolds Numbers
  - The Navier-Stokes Equation
  - Low Reynolds Numbers – The Stokes Equation
  - Breaking the Symmetry
- Membranes
  - Thermodynamics and Fluctuations
  - Thermodynamics of Interfaces
  - Phase Transitions – 2 state model
  - Lipid membranes and biological membranes, membrane elasticity
- Membranal transport
  - Random walk, friction and diffusion
  - Transmembranal ionic transport and ion channels
  - Electrophysiology of cells
  - Neuronal Dynamics

**Literature:**


- T. Herrmann, Klinische Strahlenbiologie – kurz und bündig, Elsevier Verlag, ISBN-13: 978-3-437-23960-1
- J. Freyschmidt, Handbuch diagnostische Radiologie – Strahlenphysik, Strahlenbiologie, Strahlenschutz, Springer Verlag, ISBN: 3-540-41419-3
- S. Haeberle, R. Zengerle, Microfluidic platforms for lab-on-a-chip applications, Lab-on-a-chip, 2007, 7, 1094-1110
- J. Berthier, Microdrops and digital microfluidics, William Andrew Verlag, ISBN:978-0-8155-1544-9
- lecture notes


**Assigned Courses:**

**Biophysics and Biomaterials** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Biophysics and Biomaterials (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Assigned Courses:**

**Biophysics and Biomaterials (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**

**Biophysics and Biomaterials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Biophysics and Biomaterials

## Module PHM-0160: Dielectric and Optical Materials

ECTS Credits: 6

Version 1.1.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Joachim Deisenhofer

**Contents:**
Optical materials:

- Fundamentals of electromagnetic wave propagation in homogenous media (refraction, reflection, transmission, absorption)
- Anisotropic media, linear optics
- Optical properties semiconductors/insulators, molecular materials, metals
- Absorption and Luminescence, excitons, luminescence centers
- optoelectronics, detectors, light emitting devices
- quantum confinement

Dielectric materials:

- Dielectric properties of polar oxides: mechanism of polarization, piezoeletricity, ferroelectric polarization
- Ferroelectric materials: application of ferroelectric and relaxor-ferroelectric materials (e.g. capacitors, actuators, sensors)
- Multiferroic materials: mechanisms, materials, applications (e.g. sensors, integrated circuits)
- Supercapacitors: fundamentals of capacitance (e.g. Helmholtz- Gouy-, Chapman-, Stern-Layers), pseudo- and electrostatic capacitance, materials for supercapacitors (e.g. ionic liquids)

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
Students know the fundamentals of electromagnetic wave propagation and have a sound background for a broad spectrum of dielectric and optical phenomena. They are able to analyze materials requirements and have the competence to select materials for different kinds of applications.

**Remarks:**
**Elective compulsory module**

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)

**Conditions:**
Basic knowledge of solid state physics

| Frequency: | Recommended Semester: | Minimal Duration of the Module: |
|---|---|---|
| each summer semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |

| Contact Hours: | Repeat Exams Permitted: | |
|---|---|---|
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Dielectric and Optical Materials**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Literature:**
Mark Fox, Optical Properties of Solids, Oxford Master Series

**Examination**

**Dielectric and Optical Materials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Dielectric and Optical Materials

| **Module PHM-0059: Magnetism** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Dr. Hans-Albrecht Krug von Nidda | |

**Contents:**

- History, basics
- Magnetic moments, classical and quantum phenomenology
- Exchange interaction and mean-field theory
- Magnetic anisotropy and magnetoelastic effects
- Thermodynamics of magnetic systems and applications
- Magnetic domains and domain walls
- Magnetization processes and micro magnetic treatment
- AC susceptibility and ESR
- Spintransport / spintronics
- Recent problems of magnetism

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students:

- know the basic properties and phenomena of magnetic materials and the most important methods and concepts for their description, like mean-field theory, exchange interactions and micro magnetic models,
- have the ability to classify different magnetic phenomena and to apply the corresponding models for their interpretation, and
- have the competence independently to treat fundamental and typical topics and problems of magnetism.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills.

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)

| **Conditions:**<br>basics of solid-state physics and quantum mechanics | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>annually | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Magnetism**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**

- D. H. Martin, Magnetism in Solids (London Iliffe Books Ltd.)
- J. B. Goodenough, Magnetism and the Chemical Bond (Wiley)
- P. A. Cox, Transition Metal Oxides (Oxford University Press)
- C. Kittel, Solid State Phyics (Wiley)
- D. C. Mattis, The Theory of Magnetism (Wiley)
- G. L. Squires, Thermal Neutron Scattering (Dover Publications Inc.)

**Part of the Module: Magnetism (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**

**Magnetism**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Magnetism

| **Module PHM-0048: Physics and Technology of Semiconductor Devices** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Hubert J. Krenner | | |
| **Contents:**<br>1. Basic properties of semiconductors (electronic bandstructure, doping, carrier excitations and carrier transport)<br>2. Semiconductor diodes and transistors<br>3. Semiconductor technology<br>4. Optoelectronics | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>• Basic knowledge of solid-state and semiconductor physics such as electronic bandstructure, doping, carrier excitations, and carrier transport.<br>• Application of developed concepts (effective mass, quasi-Fermi levels) to describe the basic properties of semiconductors.<br>• Application of these concepts to describe and understand the operation principles of semiconductor devices such as diodes, transistors, and optically active elements (LEDs, detectors and lasers).<br>• Knowledge of the technologically relevant methods and tools in semiconductor micro- and nanofabrication.<br>• Integrated acquisition of soft skills: autonomous working with specialist literature in English, acquisition of presentation techniques, capacity for teamwork, ability to document experimental results, and interdisciplinary thinking and working. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>recommended prerequisites: basic knowledge in solid state physics and quantum mechanics. | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

| **Parts of the Module** |
|---|
| **Part of the Module: Physics and Technology of Semiconductor Devices**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** lecture<br>**Language:** English<br>**Contact Hours:** 3 |
| **Learning Outcome:**<br>see module description |
| **Contents:**<br>see module description |

**Literature:**

- Yu und Cardona: Fundamentals of Semiconductors (Springer)
- Sze: Physics of Semiconductor Devices (Wiley)
- Sze: Semiconductor Devices (Wiley)
- Madelung: Halbleiterphysik (Springer)
- Singh: Electronic and Optoelectronic Properties of Semiconductor Structures (Cambridge University Press)

**Part of the Module: Physics and Technology of Semiconductor Devices (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Contents:**

see module description

**Examination**

**Physics and Technology of Semiconductor Devices**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Physics and Technology of Semiconductor Devices

| **Module PHM-0049: Nanostructures / Nanophysics** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Hubert J. Krenner | | |
| **Contents:**<br>1. Semiconductor quantum wells, wires and dots, low dimensional electron systems<br>2. Magnetotransport in low-dimensional systems, Quanten-Hall-Effect, Quantized conductance<br>3. Optical properties of quantum wells and quantum dots and their application in modern optoelectonic devices<br>4. Nanowires, Carbon Nanotubes, Graphene<br>5. Nanophotonics, photonic band gap materials, photonic crystals<br>6. Emerging concepts such as Quantum Computing and Quantum Information Processing | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>• Basic knowledge of the fundamental concepts in modern nanoscale science<br>• Profound knowledge of low-dimensional semiconductor structures and how these systems can be applied for novel functional devices for high-frequency electronics and optoelectronics<br>• Knowledge of different fabrication approaches using bottom-up and top-down techniques<br>• Application of these concepts to tackle present problems in nanophysics<br>• Integrated acquirement of soft skills: autonomous working with specialist literature in English, acquisition of presentation techniques, capacity for teamwork, ability to document experimental results, and interdisciplinary thinking and working. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>recommended prerequisites: basic knowledge in solid-state physics and quantum<br>mechanics. | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

| **Parts of the Module** |
|---|
| **Part of the Module: Nanostructures / Nanophysics**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** lecture<br>**Language:** English<br>**Frequency:** each summer semester<br>**Contact Hours:** 4 |
| **Learning Outcome:**<br>see module description |
| **Contents:**<br>see module description |

**Literature:**

- Yu und Cardona: Fundamentals of Semiconductors
- Singh:Electronic and Optoelectronic Properties of Semiconductor Structures (Cambridge University Press)
- Davies: The Physics of low-dimensional Semiconductors (Cambridge University Press)
- V. V. Mitin et al.: Introduction to Nanoelectronics (Cambridge University Press)
- Yariv: Quantum Electronics (Wiley)
- Yariv und Yeh: Photonics (Oxford University Press)

**Assigned Courses:**

**Nanostructures / Nanophysics** (lecture)

**Examination**

**Nanostructures / Nanophysics**

oral exam / length of examination: 30 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Nanostructures / Nanophysics

| **Module PHM-0054: Chemical Physics II** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Scherer | |

**Contents:**

- Charge density distribution from experiment and theory
- Analysis of topology of spin- and charge density distribution
- The nature of chemical bondings
- Analysis of wave functions with localized orbitals
- Modern quantum chemical methods: configuration interaction

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students:

- know the basic quantum chemical methods of chemical physics to interpret electronical structures in molecules and solid-state bodies,
- have therefore the ability to apply amongst other things the quantum theory of atoms in molecules (QTAIM) and established electron localization functions (such as ELF) to analyze charge- and spin density distributions,
- have the competence to do autonomously simple quantum chemical calculations using the density functional theory (DFT) and to interpret the electronical structure of functional molecules and materials with regard to chemical and physical properties.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills: ability to specialize in a scientific topic and to apply the acquired knowledge for solving scientific problems.

**Remarks:**

It is possible for students to do quantum chemical calculations autonomously and analyze electronical structures of molecules on a computer cluster within the scope of the tutorial.

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)

| **Conditions:**<br>It is highly recommended to complete the module Chemical Physics I first. | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Chemical Physics II**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**

- Charge density distribution from experiment and theory
- Analysis of topology of spin- and charge density distribution
- The nature of chemical bondings
- Analysis of wave functions with localized orbitals
- Modern quantum chemical methods: configuration interaction

**Literature:**


- J. Reinhold, Quantentheorie der Moleküle (Teubner)
- H.-H. Schmidtke, Quantenchemie (VCH)
- J. K. Burdett, Chemical Bonds: A Dialog (Wiley)
- F. A. Kettle, Physical Inorganic Chemistry (Oxford University Press)
- R. F. W. Bader, Atoms in Molecules: A Quantum Theory (Oxford University Press)
- P. Popelier, Atoms in Molecules: An Introduction(Pearson Education Limited)
- F. Weinhold, C. R. Landis, Valency and Bonding: A Natural Bond Orbital Donor-Acceptor Perspective (Cambridge University Press)
- A. Frisch, Exploring Chemistry with Electronic Structure Methods (Gaussian Inc. Pittsburg, PA)


**Part of the Module: Chemical Physics II (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Learning Outcome:**

see module description

**Examination**

**Chemical Physics II**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Chemical Physics II

| **Module PHM-0161: Coordination Materials** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Dirk Volkmer | |

**Contents:**

A)

- Historical development of coordination chemistry [1]
- Structures and nomenclature rules [2]
- Chemical bonds in transition metal coordination compounds [3]
- Stability of transition metal compounds [2]
- Characteristic reactions [4]B

B) Selected classes of functional materials

- Bioinorganic chemistry [2]
- Coordination compounds in medical applications [1]
- Coordination polymers / metal-organic frameworks [4]
- Cluster compounds [2]

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students

- shall acquire knowledge about concepts of chemical bonding in coordination chemistry (main emphasis: d-block transition metal compounds),
- broaden their capabilities to interpret UV/vis absorption spectra and to predict stability and reactivity of coordination compounds,
- learn how to transfer concepts of coordination chemistry onto topics of materials sciences.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills.

**Remarks:**

**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: The lecture course is based on the courses "Chemistry I", "Chemistry II" | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Coordination Materials**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Literature:**

- Joan Ribas Gisbert, Coordination Chemistry, Wiley-VCH
- Lutz H. Gade, Koordinationschemie, Wiley-VCH
- As well as selected reviews and journals articles cited on the slides

**Part of the Module: Coordination Materials (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**

**Coordination Materials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Coordination Materials

| **Module PHM-0113: Advanced Solid State Materials** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS10/11)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Henning Höppe | |
| **Contents:**<br>• Repitition of concepts<br>• Novel silicate-analogous materials<br>• Luminescent materials<br>• Pigments<br>• Heterogeneous catalysis | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>• The students are aware of correlations between composition, structures and properties of functional materials,<br>• acquire skills to predict the properties of chemical compounds, based on their composition and structures,<br>• gain competence to evaluate the potential of functional materials for future technological developments, and<br>• will know how to measure the properties of these materials.<br>• Integrated acquirement of soft skills | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Contents of the modules Chemie I, and Chemie II or Festkörperchemie (Bachelor Physik, Bachelor Materialwissenschaften) | |

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| each summer semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

| **Parts of the Module** |
|---|
| **Part of the Module: Advanced Solid State Materials**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** lecture<br>**Language:** English<br>**Contact Hours:** 4 |
| **Learning Outcome:**<br>see module description |
| **Contents:**<br>see module description |
| **Literature:**<br>• A. West, Solid State Chemistry and Its Applications<br>• L. Smart, E. Moore, Solid State Chemistry<br>• Scripts Solid State Chemistry and Chemistry I and II |

**Examination**

**Advanced Solid State Materials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Advanced Solid State Materials

| **Module PHM-0162: Solid State NMR Spectroscopy and Diffraction Methods** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Georg Eickerling | | |
| **Contents:**<br>Physical foundations of NMR spectroscopy<br>Internal Interactions in solid state NMR spectroscopy<br>Magic Angle Spinning NMR<br>Basic Introduction to X-ray and neutron diffraction and crystallography<br>X-ray/neutron scattering<br>Data collection and reduction techniques<br>Symmetry and space group determination<br>Structure determination and refinement<br>• The Patterson method<br>• Direct methods<br>• Rietveld refinements<br>• Difference Fourier techniques<br>• Charge density determination/analysis | | |
| **Remarks:**<br>**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE** | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>none | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

| **Parts of the Module** |
|---|
| **Part of the Module: Solid State NMR Spectroscopy and Diffraction Methods**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** lecture<br>**Language:** English<br>**Contact Hours:** 3 |

**Literature:**


1. M. H. Levitt, Spin Dynamics, John Wiley and Sons, Ltd., 2008.
2. H. Günther, NMR spectroscopy, Wiley 2001.
3. M.Duer, Introduction to Solid-State NMR spectroscopy, Blackwell Publishing Ltd., 2004.
4. D. Canet: NMR - concepts and methods, Springer, 1994.
5. C. Hammond, The Basis of Crystallography and Diffraction, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 2001.
6. W. Clegg, A. J. Blake, R. O. Gould, P. Main, Crystal Structure Analysis, Principle and Practice, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 2001.
7. G. Giacovazzo, Fundamentals of Crystallography, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 1994.
8. R. A. Young, The Rietveld Method, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 2002.
9. W. Massa, Crystal Structure Determination, Springer, Berlin, 2004.


**Part of the Module: Solid State NMR Spectroscopy and Diffraction Methods (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**

**Solid State NMR Spectroscopy and Diffraction Methods**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Solid State NMR Spectroscopy and Diffraction Methods

| **Module PHM-0114: Porous Functional Materials** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SS11)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Dirk Volkmer

**Contents:**

- Overview and historical developments
- Structural families of porous frameworks
- Structure Determination and Computer Modelling
- Synthesis strategies
- Adsorption and diffusion
- Thermal analysis methods
- Catalytic properties
- Advanced applications and current trends

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

- The students shall acquire knowledge about design principles and synthesis of porous functional materials,
- broaden their capabilities to characterize porous solid state materials with special emphasis laid upon sorption and thermal analysis,
- become introduced into typical technical applications of porous solids.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills

**Remarks:**
Subsequent to the lecture course, the students can take part in a hands-on method course ``Porous Materials Synthesis and Characterization'' to practice their knowledge.

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:** | | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|---|
| participation in the course Materials Chemistry | | one written examination, 90 min |
| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
| each winter semester | from 1. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Porous Functional Materials**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**

- Paul A. Wright, Microporous Framework Solids (RSC Materials Monographs, 2008)
- selected reviews and journal articles cited on the slides

**Assigned Courses:**

**Porous Functional Materials** (lecture)

**Examination**

**Porous Functional Materials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Porous Functional Materials

| **Module PHM-0167: Oxidation and Corrosion** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Ferdinand Haider

**Contents:**

Introduction

Review of thermodynamics

Chemical equilibria

Electrochemistry

Electrode kinetics

High temperature oxidation

Localized corrosion

- Shallow pit corrosion
- Pitting corrosion
- Crevice corrosion
- Intercrystalline corrosion
- Stress corrosion cracking
- Fatigue corrosion
- Erosion corrosion
- Galvanic corrosion

Water and seawater corrosion

Corrosion monitoring

Corrosion properties of specific materials

Specific corrosion problems in certain branches

- Oil and Gas industry
- Automobile industry
- Food industry

Corrosion protection

- Passive layers
- Reaction layers (Diffusion layers …)
- Coatings (organic, inorganic)
- Cathodic, anodic protection
- Inhibitors

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students:

- know the the fundamental basics, mechanics, and types of corrosion processes,
- obtain specific knowledge of one type of corrosion.

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
120 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:** | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|
| Recommended: good knowledge in materials science, basic knowledge in physical chemistry | practical course, written report |

| Frequency: | Recommended Semester: | Minimal Duration of the Module: |
|---|---|---|
| each winter semester | from 3. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Oxidation and Corrosion**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Literature:**

- Schütze: Corrosion and Environmental Degradation

**Assigned Courses:**

**Oxidation and Corrosion** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Oxidation and Corrosion (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**
**Oxidation and Corrosion**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Oxidation and Corrosion

| **Module PHM-0164: Characterization of Composite Materials** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Priv.-Doz. Dr. Markus Sause | | |
| **Contents:**<br>The following topics are presented:<br>• Introduction to composite materials<br>• Applications of composite materials<br>• Mechanical testing<br>• Thermophysical testing<br>• Nondestructive testing | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• acquire knowledge in the field of materials testing and evaluation of composite materials.<br>• are introduced to important concepts in measurement techniques, and material models applied to composites.<br>• are able to independently acquire further information of the scientific topic using various forms of information. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: basic knowledge in materials science, particularly in composite materials | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Characterization of Composite Materials**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Literature:**

- Morgan: Carbon fibers and their composites
- Henning, Moeller: Handbuch Leichtbau
- Schürmann: Konstruieren mit Faser-Kunststoff-Verbunden
- Neitzel, Mitschang: Handbuch Verbundwerkstoffe
- Dowling: Mechanical behaviour of materials
- Issler: Festigkeitslehre - Grundlagen
- Landau, Lifschitz: Theoretische Physik Vol. 7

Further literature - actual scientific papers and reviews - will be announced at the beginning of the lecture.

**Part of the Module: Characterization of Composite Materials (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Literature:**
see lecture

**Examination**
**Characterization of Composite Materials**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Characterization of Composite Materials

| **Module PHM-0163: Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Siegfried Horn
Frau Dr. Judith Moosburger-Will

**Contents:**
The following topics are treated:

- production of fibers (e.g. glass, carbon, or ceramic fibers)
- Physical and chemical properties of fibers and their precursor materials
- Physical and chemical properties of commonly used polymeric and ceramic matrix materials
- Semi-finished products
- Composite production technologies
- Application of fiber reinforced materials

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students:

- know the application areas of composite materials.
- know the basics of production technologies of fibers, polymeric, and ceramic matrices and fiber reinforced materials.
- are introduced to physical and chemical properties of fibers, matrices, and fiber reinforced materials.
- are able to independently acquire further knowledge of the scientific topic using various forms of information.

**Remarks:**
**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)

| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: basic knowledge in materials science, basic lectures in organic chemistry | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Literature:**

- Morgan: Carbon fibers and their composites
- Ehrenstein: Polymeric materials
- Krenkel: Ceramic Matrix Composites
- Henning, Moeller: Handbuch Leichtbau
- Schürmann: Konstruieren mit Faser-Kunstoff-Verbunden
- Neitzel, Mitschang: Handbuch Verbundwerkstoffe

Further litrature - actual scientific papers and reviews - will be announced at the beginning of the lecture.

**Assigned Courses:**

**Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Literature:**

see lecture

**Assigned Courses:**

**Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**

**Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties

| **Module PHM-0165: Introduction to Mechanical Engineering** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Siegfried Horn<br>Dr. - Ing. Johannes Schilp | | |
| **Contents:**<br>The following topics are treated:<br>• Statics and dynamics of objects<br>• Transmissions and mechanisms<br>• Tension, shear and bending moment<br>• Hydrostatics<br>• Hydrodynamics<br>• Strength of materials and solid mechanics<br>• Instrumentation and measurement<br>• Mechanical design (including kinematics and dynamics) | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students understand and are able to apply basic concepts of physics and materials science to:<br>• Engineering applications<br>• Mechanical testing<br>• Instrumentation<br>• Mechanical design | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>none | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Mechanical Engineering**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Part of the Module: Mechanical Engineering (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**
**Introduction to Mechanical Engineering**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Introduction to Mechanical Engineering

| **Module MRM-0052: Functional Polymers** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Klaus Ruhland

**Contents:**

- Introduction to polymer science
- Elastomers and elastoplastic materials
- Memory-shape polymers
- Piezoelectric polymers
- Electrically conducting polymers
- Ion-conducting polymers
- Magnetic polymers
- Photoresponsive polymers
- Polymers with second order non-linear optical properties
- Polymeric catalysts
- Self-healing polymers
- Polymers in bio sciences>

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students learn how polymeric materials can be designed and applied to act in a smart manner on an external mechanical, magnetic, electric, optical, thermal or chemical impact.

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)

**Conditions:**
Recommended: Attendance to PHM-0035 (Chemie I), PHM-0036 (Chemie II) and MRM-0050 (Grundlagen der Polymerchemie und -physik)

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| each summer semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Functional Polymers**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Part of the Module: Functional Polymers (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**

**Functional Polymers**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Functional Polymers

| **Module PHM-0122: Non-Destructive Testing** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS14/15)<br>Person responsible for module: Priv.-Doz. Dr. Markus Sause | |

**Contents:**

- Introduction to nondestructive testing methods
- Visual inspection
- Ultrasonic testing
- Guided wave testing
- Acoustic emission analysis
- Thermography
- Radiography
- Eddy current testing
- Specialized nondestructive methods

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students

- acquire knowledge in the field of nondestructive evaluation of materials,
- are introduced to important concepts in nondestructive measurement techniques,
- are able to independently acquire further knowledge of the scientific topic using various forms of information.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)

| **Conditions:** | | |
|---|---|---|
| Basic knowledge on materials science, in particular composite materials | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Non-Destructive Testing**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**

- Raj: Practical Non-destructive Testing
- Shull: Nondestructive Evaluation - Theory and Applications
- Krautkrämer: Ultrasonic testing of materials
- Grosse: Acoustic Emission Testing
- Rose: Ultrasonic waves in solid media
- Maldague: Nondestructive Evaluation of Materials by Infrared Thermography
- Herman: Fundamentals of Computerized Tomography

Further literature - actual scientific papers and reviews - will be announced at the beginning of the lecture.

**Assigned Courses:**

**Non-Destructive Testing** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Non-Destructive Testing (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Assigned Courses:**

**Non-Destructive Testing (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**

**Non-Destructive Testing**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Non-Destructive Testing

| **Module PHM-0168: Modern Metallic Materials** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Ferdinand Haider | |

**Contents:**

Introduction

Review of physical metallurgy

Steels:

- principles
- common alloying elements
- martensitic transformations
- dual phase steels
- TRIP and TWIP steels
- maraging steel
- electrical steel
- production and processing

Aluminium alloys:

- 2xxx
- 6xxx
- 7xxx
- Processing – creep forming, hydroforming, spinforming

Titanium alloys

Magnesium cast alloys

Superalloys

Intermetallics, high entropy alloys

Copper, brass, bronzes

Metallic glasses

Alloy design

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

Students

- learn about all kinds of actual metallic alloys, their properties and how these properties can be derived from basic concepts

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: Knowledge of physical metallurgy and physical chemistry | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Modern Metallic Materials**

**Mode of Instruction:** lecture

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 4

**Literature:**

Cahn-Haasen-Kramer: Materials Science and Technology

Original literature

**Examination**

**Modern Metallic Materials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Modern Metallic Materials

| **Module PHM-0196: Surfaces and Interfaces II: Joining processes** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|

Version 1.1.0 (since WS15/16)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Siegfried Horn
Dozenten: Prof. Dr. Siegfried Horn, Dr. Judith Moosburger-Will

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students

- know the application areas of composite materials
- know the basics of cohesion and adhesion
- know the basics of joining techniques
- are introduced to physical and chemical properties metal-metal, metal-polymer and polymer-polymer interfaces
- Are able to independently acquire further knowledge of the scientific topic using various forms of information.

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h

| **Conditions:** | | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|---|
| Basic knowledge on materials science, lecture “Surfaces and Interfaces I”<br>Module Surfaces and Interfaces (PHM-0117) - recommended | | Bestehen der Modulprüfung |
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>any | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Surfaces and Interfaces II: Joining processes**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Lecturers:** Prof. Dr. Siegfried Horn
**Language:** German
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Contents:**
The following topics are treated:

- Introduction to adhesion
- Role of surface and interface properties
- Introduction to interactions at surfaces and interfaces
- Adhesion theories
- Surface and interface energy
- Surface treatment techniques
- Joining techniques
- Physical and chemical properties of joints
- Applications

**Literature:**
Literature, including actual scientific papers and reviews, will be announced at the beginning of the lecture.

**Examination**
**Surfaces and Interfaces II: Joining processes**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Surfaces and Interfaces II: Joining processes

| Parts of the Module |
| --- |
| **Part of the Module: Übung zu Surfaces and Interfaces II: Joining processes**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course<br>**Language:** German<br>**Contact Hours:** 1 |

| **Module PHM-0166: Carbon-based functional Materials (Carboterials)** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Dirk Volkmer | | |
| **Contents:**<br>1. Introduction to carbon allotropes and porous carbon materials [4]<br>2. Physical properties of fullerenes, carbon nanotubes and graphene [4]<br>3. Solid state NMR spectroscopy of carbon materials [4]<br>4. Metal carbides [4]<br>5. Carbon thin films and coatings [4]<br>6. Manufacturing and processing technology of carbon fibres [4]<br>7. Carbon-fibre reinforced polymer composites [4]<br>8. Carbon-fibre reinforced aluminium (Metal Matrix Composites, MMC) [4]<br>9. Energy storage in carbon materials [4]<br>10. Carbon-based materials for opto-electronics [4]<br>11. Quantum transport phenomena relating to carbon materials [4]<br>12. a) Manipulating heat flow with carbon-based electronic analogs: phononics in place of electronics [2]<br>12. b) Carbon-based spintronics [2]<br>13. Fabrication and processing of carbon-based nanostructures [4] | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• know the basics of the chemistry and physics of carbon materials and their applications,<br>• acquire knowledge about the structural characterization, physical properties and engineering of functional materials and carbon based devices,<br>• learn to work with specialist literature in english. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>none | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Carbon-based functional Materials (Carboterials)**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Literature:**
will be announced by the lecturers

**Examination**
**Carbon-based functional Materials (Carboterials)**
written exam / length of examination: 120 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Carbon-based functional Materials (Carboterials)

| **Module PHM-0174: Theoretical Concepts and Simulation** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Liviu Chioncel

**Contents:**

1. Introduction: operating systems, programming languages, data visualization tools
2. Basic numerical methods: interpolation, integration
3. Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations (e.g., diffusion equation, Schrödinger equation)
4. Molecular dynamics
5. Monte Carlo simulations

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students:

- know the principal concepts of thermodynamics and statistical physics as well as the numerical methods relevant in material science,
- are able to solve simple problems numerically. They are able to write the codes and to present the results,
- have the expertise to find the numerical method appropriate for the given problem and to judge the quality and validity of the numerical results,
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills: independent handling of hard- and software while using English documentations, ability to investigate abstract circumstances with the help of a computer and present the results in written and oral form, capacity for teamwork.

**Remarks:**
Links to software related to the course:

- http://www.bloodshed.net/
- http://www.cplusplus.com/doc/tutorial/
- http://www.cygwin.com/
- http://xmd.sourceforge.net/download.html
- http://www.rasmol.org/
- http://felt.sourceforge.net/

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:** | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|
| Recommended: basic knowledge of quantum mechanics, thermodynamics, and numerical methods as well as of a programming language | project work in small groups, including a written summary of the results (ca. 10-20 pages) as well as an oral presentation |

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| each summer semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |

| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
|---|---|---|
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Theoretical Concepts and Simulation**

**Mode of Instruction:** lecture

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 3

**Literature:**

- Tao Pang, An Introduction to Computational Physics (Cambridge University Press)
- J. M. Thijssen, Computational Physics (Cambridge University Press)
- Koonin, Meredith, Computational Physics (Addison-Weseley)
- D. C. Rapaport, The Art of Molecular Dynamics Simulation, (Cambridge University Press)
- W. H. Press et al, Numerical Recipes (Cambridge University Press)

**Part of the Module: Theoretical Concepts and Simulation (Project)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**

**Theoretical Concepts and Simulation**

seminar / length of examination: 30 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Theoretical Concepts and Simulation

## Module PHM-0058: Organic Semiconductors

ECTS Credits: 6

Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Brütting

**Contents:**
Basic concepts and applications of organic semiconductors

Introduction

- Materials and preparation
- Structural properties
- Electronic structure
- Optical and electrical properties

Devices and Applications

- Organic metals
- Light-emitting diodes
- Field-effect transistors
- Solar cells and laser

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students:

- know the basic structural and electronic properties of organic semiconductors as well as the essential function of organic semiconductor devices,
- have acquired skills for the classification of the materials taking into account their specific features in the functioning of components,
- and have the competence to comprehend and attend to current problems in the field of organic electronics.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills: practicing technical English, working with English specialist literature, ability to interpret experimental results

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
40 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
40 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
40 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

**Conditions:**
It is strongly recommended to complete the module solid-state physics first. In addition, knowledge of molecular physics is desired.

| Frequency: | Recommended Semester: | Minimal Duration of the Module: |
|---|---|---|
| every 3rd semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |

| Contact Hours: | Repeat Exams Permitted: | |
|---|---|---|
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Organic Semiconductors**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**

see module description

**Literature:**

- M. Schwoerer, H. Ch. Wolf: Organic Molecular Solids (Wiley-VCH)
- W. Brütting (editor): Physics of Organic Semiconductors (Wiley-VCH)
- A. Köhler, H. Bässler: Electronic Processes in Organic Semiconductors (Wiley-VCH)

**Part of the Module: Organic Semiconductors (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**

**Organic Semiconductors**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Organic Semiconductors

| **Module PHM-0066: Superconductivity** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS11/12)<br>Person responsible for module: PD Dr. Reinhard Tidecks | |

**Contents:**

- Introductory Remarks and Literature
- History and Main Properties of the Superconducting State, an Overview
- Phenomenological Thermodynamics and Electrodynamics of the SC
- Ginzburg-Landau Theory
- Microscopic Theories
- Fundamental Experiments on the Nature of the Superconducting State
- Josephson-Effects
- High Temperature Superconductors
- Application of Superconductivity

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students:

- will get an introduction to superconductivity,
- by a presentation of experimental results they will learn the fundamental properties of the superconducting state,
- are informed about the most important technical applications of superconductivity.
- Special attention will be drawn to the basic concepts of the main phenomeno-logical and microscopic theories of the superconducting state, to explain the experimental observations.
- For self-studies a comprehensive list of further reading will be supplied.

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)

**Conditions:**

- Physik IV – Solid-state physics
- Theoretical physics I-III

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| every 3rd semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Superconductivity**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Learning Outcome:**

see module description

**Contents:**

see module description

**Literature:**

- W. Buckel, Supraleitung, 5. Auflage (VCH, Weinheim, 1994)
- W. Buckel und R. Kleiner, Supraleitung, 6. Auflage (WILEY-VCH, Weinheim, 2004)
- M. Tinkham, Introduction to Superconductivity, 2nd Edition (McGraw-Hill, Inc., New York, 1996, Reprint by Dover Publications Inc. Miniola , 2004)
- Weitere Literatur wird in der Vorlesung angegeben

**Examination**

**Superconductivity**

oral exam / length of examination: 30 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Superconductivity

| **Module PHM-0060: Low Temperature Physics** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: PD Dr. Reinhard Tidecks | | |
| **Contents:**<br>• Introduction<br>• Thermodynamic fundamentals<br>• Gas liquification<br>• Properties of liquid helium<br>• Cryogenic engineering | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• know the basic properties of matter at low temperatures and the corresponding experimental techniques,<br>• have acquired the theoretical knowledge to perform low-temperature measurements,<br>• and know how to experimentally investigate current problems in low-temperature physics. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Physik IV - Solid-state physics | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>every 3rd semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

| **Parts of the Module** |
|---|
| **Part of the Module: Low Temperature Physics**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** lecture<br>**Language:** English<br>**Contact Hours:** 3 |
| **Learning Outcome:**<br>see module description |

**Contents:**

- Introduction
  - History, methods, realizations, and significance
- Thermodynamic fundamentals
  - Temperature, working cycles, real gases, Joul-Thomson-Effect
- Gas liquification
  - Air, hydrogen, helium
  - Separation of Oxygen and nitrogen
  - Storage and transfer of liquefied gases, superinsulation
- Properties of liquid helium
  - Production and thermodynamic properties of4He and3He
  - Phase diagrams (4He,3He)
  - Superfluidity of4He
    - Experiments, Two-Fluid-Model
    - Bose-Einstein-Condensation
    - Excitation spectrum, critical velocity
    - Rotating Helium
  - Normal and superfluid3He
  - -4He /3He-mixtures
- Cryogenic engineering
  - Bath-Cryostats (Helium-4, Helium-3),
  - -4He /3He-Dilution-Refrigerators
  - Pomeranchuck-Cooling
  - Adiabatic demagnetization
  - Primary and secondary thermometers

**Literature:**

- C. Enss, S. Hunklinger, Tieftemperaturphysik (Springer)
- F. Pobell, Matter and Methods at Low Temperatures (Springer)

**Assigned Courses:**

**Low Temperature Physics** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Low Temperature Physics (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Assigned Courses:**

**Low Temperature Physics (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**

**Low Temperature Physics**

oral exam / length of examination: 30 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Low Temperature Physics

## Module PHM-0114: Porous Functional Materials

ECTS Credits: 6

Version 1.0.0 (since SS11)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Dirk Volkmer

**Contents:**

- Overview and historical developments
- Structural families of porous frameworks
- Structure Determination and Computer Modelling
- Synthesis strategies
- Adsorption and diffusion
- Thermal analysis methods
- Catalytic properties
- Advanced applications and current trends

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

- The students shall acquire knowledge about design principles and synthesis of porous functional materials,
- broaden their capabilities to characterize porous solid state materials with special emphasis laid upon sorption and thermal analysis,
- become introduced into typical technical applications of porous solids.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills

**Remarks:**
Subsequent to the lecture course, the students can take part in a hands-on method course ``Porous Materials Synthesis and Characterization'' to practice their knowledge.

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| Conditions: | | Credit Requirements: |
|---|---|---|
| participation in the course Materials Chemistry | | one written examination, 90 min |
| **Frequency:** each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:** from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** 4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

### Part of the Module: Porous Functional Materials

**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**

- Paul A. Wright, Microporous Framework Solids (RSC Materials Monographs, 2008)
- selected reviews and journal articles cited on the slides

**Assigned Courses:**

**Porous Functional Materials** (lecture)

**Examination**

**Porous Functional Materials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Porous Functional Materials

| **Module PHM-0050: Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Andreas Hörner | |

**Contents:**

1. Basics in electronic and electrical engineering
2. Quadrupole theory
3. Analog technique, transistor and opamp circuits
4. Boolean algebra and logic
5. Digital electronics and calculation circuits
6. Microprocessors and Networks
7. Basics in Electronic
8. Implementation of transistors
9. Operational amplifiers
10. Digital electronics

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students:

- know the basic terms, concepts and phenomena of electronic and electrical engineering for the use in the Lab,
- have skills in easy circuit design, measuring and control technology, analog and digital electronics,
- have expertise in independent working on circuit problems. They can calculate and develop easy circuits.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills: autonomous working with specialist literature in English, acquisition of presentation techniques, capacity for teamwork, ability to document experimental results, and interdisciplinary thinking and working.

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)

| **Conditions:**<br>none | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>each semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 3. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists**

**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Learning Outcome:**

see module description

**Contents:**

see module description

**Literature:**

- Paul Horowitz: The Art of Electronics (Cambridge University Press)
- National Instruments: MultiSim software package (available in the lecture)

**Assigned Courses:**

**Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists** (lecture)

**Examination**

**Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists**

oral exam / length of examination: 30 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Electronics for Physicists and Materials Scientists

| **Module PHM-0068: Spintronics** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe14)<br>Person responsible for module: Dr. German Hammerl | | |
| **Contents:**<br>• Introduction into magnetism<br>• Basic spintronic effects and devices<br>• Novel materials for spintronic applications<br>• Spin-sensitive experimental methods<br>• Semiconductor based spintronics | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• know the fundamental properties of magnetic materials, the basic spintronic effects, and the related device structures,<br>• have acquired skills in identifying materials with respect to their applicability for spintronic devices,<br>• and have the competence to deal with current problems in the field of semi-conductor and metal based spintronics largely autonomous. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>none | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Spintronics**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**

- N. W. Ashcroft, N. D. Mermin, Solid State Physics, Cengage Learning (2011), ISBN: 81-315-0052-7
- C. Felser, G. H. Hechter, Spintronics - From Materials to Devices, Springer (2013), ISBN: 978-90-481-3831-9
- S. Bandyopadhyay, M. Cahay, Introduction to Spintronics, CRC Press (2008), ISBN: 978-0-9493-3133-6

**Part of the Module: Spintronics (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**
**Spintronics**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Spintronics

| **Module PHM-0057: Physics of Thin Films** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Dr. German Hammerl | | |
| **Contents:**<br>• Layer growth<br>• Thin film technology<br>• Analysis of thin films<br>• Properties and applications of thin films | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• know methods of thin film technology and material properties and applications of thin films,<br>• have acquired skills of grouping the various technologies for producing thin layers with respect to their properties and applications, and<br>• have the competence to deal with current problems in the field of thin film technology largely autonomous.<br>• Integrated acquirement of soft skills: practicing technical English, working with English specialist literature, ability to interpret experimental results. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>none | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>every 3rd semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Physics of Thin Films**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**
- H. Frey, G. Kienel, Dünnschichttechnologie (VDI Verlag, 1987)
- H. Lüth, Solid Surfaces, Interfaces and Thin Films (Springer Verlag, 2001)
- A. Wagendristel, Y. Wang, An Introduction to Physics and Technology of Thin Films (World Scientific Publishing, 1994)
- M. Ohring, The Materials Science of Thin Films (Academic Press, 1992)

**Examination**

**Physics of Thin Films**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Physics of Thin Films

| **Module PHM-0056: Ion-Solid Interaction** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: apl. Prof. Dr. Helmut Karl | | |
| **Contents:**<br>• Introduction (areas of scientific and technological application, principles)<br>• Fundamentals of atomic collision processes (scattering, cross-sections, energy loss models, potentials in binary collision models)<br>• Ion-induced modification of solids (integrated circuit fabrication with emphasis on ion induced phenomena, ion implantation, radiation damage, ion milling and etching (RIE), sputtering, erosion, deposition)<br>• Transport phenomena<br>• Analysis with ion beams | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• know the physical principles and the basical mechanisms of the interaction between particles and solid state bodies in the energy range of eV to MeV,<br>• are able to choose adequate physical models for specific technological and scientific applications, and<br>• have the competence to work extensively autonomous on problems concerning the interaction between ions and solid state bodies.<br>• Integrated acquirement of soft skills. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Basic Courses in Physics I–IV, Solid State Physics, Nuclear Physics | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>annually | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

| **Parts of the Module** |
|---|
| **Part of the Module: Ion-Solid Interaction**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** lecture<br>**Language:** English<br>**Contact Hours:** 3 |
| **Learning Outcome:**<br>see module description |
| **Contents:**<br>see module description |

**Literature:**


- R. Smith, Atomic and ion collisions in solids and at surfaces (Cambridge University Press, 1997)
- E. Rimini, Ion implantation: Basics to device fabrication (Kluwer, 1995)
- W. Eckstein: Computer Simulation of Ion-Solid Interactions (Springer, 1991)
- H. Ryssel, I. Ruge: Ionenimplantation (Teubner, 1978)
- Y. H. Ohtsuki: Charged Beam Interaction with Solids (Taylor & Francis, 1983)
- J. F. Ziegler (Hrsg.): The Stopping and Range of Ions in Solids (Pergamon)
- R. Behrisch (Hrsg.): Sputtering by Particle Bombardment (Springer)
- M. Nastasi, J. K. Hirvonen, J. W. Mayer: Ion-Solid Interactions: Fundamentals and Applications (Cambridge University Press, 1996)
- http://www.SRIM.org


**Part of the Module: Ion-Solid Interaction (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**

**Ion-Solid Interaction**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Ion-Solid Interaction

| **Module PHM-0069: Applied Magnetic Materials and Methods** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS14/15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Manfred Albrecht | |

**Contents:**

- Basics of magnetism
- Ferrimagnets, permanent magnets
- Magnetic nanoparticles
- Superparamagnetism
- Exchange bias effect
- Magnetoresistance, sensors
- Experimental methods (e.g. Mößbauer Spectroscopy, mu-SR)

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

- The students know the basic terms and concepts of magnetism,
- get a profound understanding of basic physical relations and their applications,
- acquire the ability to describe qualitative observations, interpret quantitative measurements, and develop mathematical descriptions of physical effects of chosen magnetic material systems.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills: autonomous working with specialist literature in English, acquisition of presentation techniques, capacity for teamwork, ability to document experimental results, and interdisciplinary thinking and working.

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:**<br>Basics in solid state physics | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Applied Magnetic Materials and Methods**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**
to be announced at the beginning of the lecture

**Assigned Courses:**

**Applied Magnetic Materials and Methods** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Applied Magnetic Materials and Methods (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Assigned Courses:**

**Applied Magnetic Materials and Methods (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**
**Applied Magnetic Materials and Methods**
oral exam / length of examination: 30 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Applied Magnetic Materials and Methods

| **Module PHM-0052: Solid State Spectroscopy with Synchrotron Radiation and Neutrons** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Christine Kuntscher

**Contents:**

1. Electromagnetic radiation: description, generation, detection [5]
2. Spectral analysis of electromagnetic radiation: monochromators, spectrometer, interferometer [2]
3. Excitations in the solid state: Dielectric function [2]
4. Infrared spectroscopy
5. Ellipsometry
6. Photoemission spectroscopy
7. X-ray absorption spectroscopy
8. Neutrons: Sources, detectors
9. Neutron scattering

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students:

- know the basics of spectroscopy and important instrumentation and methods,
- have acquired the skills of formulating a mathematical-physical ansatz in spectroscopy and can apply these in the field of solid state spectroscopy,
- have the competence to deal with current problems in solid state spectroscopy autonomously, and are able to judge proper measurement methods for application.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills.

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:**<br>basic knowledge in solid-state physics | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>annually | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Solid State Spectroscopy with Synchrotron Radiation and Neutrons**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**

- H. Kuzmany, Solid State Spectroscopy (Springer)
- N. W. Ashcroft, N. D. Mermin, Solid State Physics (Holt, Rinehart and Winston)
- J. M. Hollas, Modern Spectroscopy

**Assigned Courses:**

**Solid State Spectroscopy with Synchrotron Radiation and Neutrons** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Solid State Spectroscopy with Synchrotron Radiation and Neutrons (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Assigned Courses:**

**Solid State Spectroscopy with Synchrotron Radiation and Neutrons (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**

**Solid State Spectroscopy with Synchrotron Radiation and Neutrons**

oral exam / length of examination: 30 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Solid State Spectroscopy with Synchrotron Radiation and Neutrons

| **Module PHM-0051: Biophysics and Biomaterials** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Dr. Stefan Thalhammer | |
| **Contents:**<br>• Radiation Biophysics<br>• Microfluidics<br>• Membranes<br>• Membranal transport | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• learn basic terms, concepts and phenomena of biological physics,<br>• learn models of the (bio)polymer-theory, microfluidic, radiation biophysics, nanobiotechnology, membranes and neuronal networks,<br>• adapt skills in the independent processing of problems and deal with current literature. They will be able to translate a biological oberservation into a physical question.<br>• Integrated acquirement of soft skills: autonomous working with specialist literature in english, acquisition of presentation techniques, capacity for teamwork, ability to document experimental results, and interdisciplinary thinking and working. | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study) | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Mechanics, Thermodynamics, Statistical Physics, basic knowledge in Molecular Biology | |

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| each semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

| **Parts of the Module** |
|---|
| **Part of the Module: Biophysics and Biomaterials**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** lecture<br>**Language:** English<br>**Contact Hours:** 3 |
| **Learning Outcome:**<br>see module description |

**Contents:**

- Radiation Biophysics
  - Radiation sources
  - Interaction of radiation with biological matter
  - Radiation protection principles
  - Low dose radiation
  - LNT model in radiation biophysics
- Microfluidics
  - Life at Low Reynolds Numbers
  - The Navier-Stokes Equation
  - Low Reynolds Numbers – The Stokes Equation
  - Breaking the Symmetry
- Membranes
  - Thermodynamics and Fluctuations
  - Thermodynamics of Interfaces
  - Phase Transitions – 2 state model
  - Lipid membranes and biological membranes, membrane elasticity
- Membranal transport
  - Random walk, friction and diffusion
  - Transmembranal ionic transport and ion channels
  - Electrophysiology of cells
  - Neuronal Dynamics

**Literature:**


- T. Herrmann, Klinische Strahlenbiologie – kurz und bündig, Elsevier Verlag, ISBN-13: 978-3-437-23960-1
- J. Freyschmidt, Handbuch diagnostische Radiologie – Strahlenphysik, Strahlenbiologie, Strahlenschutz, Springer Verlag, ISBN: 3-540-41419-3
- S. Haeberle, R. Zengerle, Microfluidic platforms for lab-on-a-chip applications, Lab-on-a-chip, 2007, 7, 1094-1110
- J. Berthier, Microdrops and digital microfluidics, William Andrew Verlag, ISBN:978-0-8155-1544-9
- lecture notes


**Assigned Courses:**

**Biophysics and Biomaterials** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Biophysics and Biomaterials (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Assigned Courses:**

**Biophysics and Biomaterials (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**

**Biophysics and Biomaterials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Biophysics and Biomaterials

| **Module PHM-0160: Dielectric and Optical Materials** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.1.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Joachim Deisenhofer | |

**Contents:**

Optical materials:

- Fundamentals of electromagnetic wave propagation in homogenous media (refraction, reflection, transmission, absorption)
- Anisotropic media, linear optics
- Optical properties semiconductors/insulators, molecular materials, metals
- Absorption and Luminescence, excitons, luminescence centers
- optoelectronics, detectors, light emitting devices
- quantum confinement

Dielectric materials:

- Dielectric properties of polar oxides: mechanism of polarization, piezoeletricity, ferroelectric polarization
- Ferroelectric materials: application of ferroelectric and relaxor-ferroelectric materials (e.g. capacitors, actuators, sensors)
- Multiferroic materials: mechanisms, materials, applications (e.g. sensors, integrated circuits)
- Supercapacitors: fundamentals of capacitance (e.g. Helmholtz- Gouy-, Chapman-, Stern-Layers), pseudo- and electrostatic capacitance, materials for supercapacitors (e.g. ionic liquids)

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

Students know the fundamentals of electromagnetic wave propagation and have a sound background for a broad spectrum of dielectric and optical phenomena. They are able to analyze materials requirements and have the competence to select materials for different kinds of applications.

**Remarks:**

**Elective compulsory module**

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)

| **Conditions:** | | |
|---|---|---|
| Basic knowledge of solid state physics | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Dielectric and Optical Materials**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Literature:**

Mark Fox, Optical Properties of Solids, Oxford Master Series

**Examination**

**Dielectric and Optical Materials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Dielectric and Optical Materials

| **Module PHM-0059: Magnetism** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Dr. Hans-Albrecht Krug von Nidda | |

**Contents:**

- History, basics
- Magnetic moments, classical and quantum phenomenology
- Exchange interaction and mean-field theory
- Magnetic anisotropy and magnetoelastic effects
- Thermodynamics of magnetic systems and applications
- Magnetic domains and domain walls
- Magnetization processes and micro magnetic treatment
- AC susceptibility and ESR
- Spintransport / spintronics
- Recent problems of magnetism

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students:

- know the basic properties and phenomena of magnetic materials and the most important methods and concepts for their description, like mean-field theory, exchange interactions and micro magnetic models,
- have the ability to classify different magnetic phenomena and to apply the corresponding models for their interpretation, and
- have the competence independently to treat fundamental and typical topics and problems of magnetism.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills.

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)

| **Conditions:**<br>basics of solid-state physics and quantum mechanics | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>annually | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Magnetism**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**

- D. H. Martin, Magnetism in Solids (London Iliffe Books Ltd.)
- J. B. Goodenough, Magnetism and the Chemical Bond (Wiley)
- P. A. Cox, Transition Metal Oxides (Oxford University Press)
- C. Kittel, Solid State Phyics (Wiley)
- D. C. Mattis, The Theory of Magnetism (Wiley)
- G. L. Squires, Thermal Neutron Scattering (Dover Publications Inc.)

**Part of the Module: Magnetism (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**

**Magnetism**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Magnetism

| **Module PHM-0048: Physics and Technology of Semiconductor Devices** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Hubert J. Krenner | | |
| **Contents:**<br>1. Basic properties of semiconductors (electronic bandstructure, doping, carrier excitations and carrier transport)<br>2. Semiconductor diodes and transistors<br>3. Semiconductor technology<br>4. Optoelectronics | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>• Basic knowledge of solid-state and semiconductor physics such as electronic bandstructure, doping, carrier excitations, and carrier transport.<br>• Application of developed concepts (effective mass, quasi-Fermi levels) to describe the basic properties of semiconductors.<br>• Application of these concepts to describe and understand the operation principles of semiconductor devices such as diodes, transistors, and optically active elements (LEDs, detectors and lasers).<br>• Knowledge of the technologically relevant methods and tools in semiconductor micro- and nanofabrication.<br>• Integrated acquisition of soft skills: autonomous working with specialist literature in English, acquisition of presentation techniques, capacity for teamwork, ability to document experimental results, and interdisciplinary thinking and working. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>recommended prerequisites: basic knowledge in solid state physics and quantum mechanics. | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

| **Parts of the Module** |
|---|
| **Part of the Module: Physics and Technology of Semiconductor Devices**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** lecture<br>**Language:** English<br>**Contact Hours:** 3 |
| **Learning Outcome:**<br>see module description |
| **Contents:**<br>see module description |

**Literature:**

- Yu und Cardona: Fundamentals of Semiconductors (Springer)
- Sze: Physics of Semiconductor Devices (Wiley)
- Sze: Semiconductor Devices (Wiley)
- Madelung: Halbleiterphysik (Springer)
- Singh: Electronic and Optoelectronic Properties of Semiconductor Structures (Cambridge University Press)

**Part of the Module: Physics and Technology of Semiconductor Devices (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Contents:**

see module description

**Examination**

**Physics and Technology of Semiconductor Devices**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Physics and Technology of Semiconductor Devices

| **Module PHM-0049: Nanostructures / Nanophysics** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Hubert J. Krenner | | |
| **Contents:**<br>1. Semiconductor quantum wells, wires and dots, low dimensional electron systems<br>2. Magnetotransport in low-dimensional systems, Quanten-Hall-Effect, Quantized conductance<br>3. Optical properties of quantum wells and quantum dots and their application in modern optoelectonic devices<br>4. Nanowires, Carbon Nanotubes, Graphene<br>5. Nanophotonics, photonic band gap materials, photonic crystals<br>6. Emerging concepts such as Quantum Computing and Quantum Information Processing | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>• Basic knowledge of the fundamental concepts in modern nanoscale science<br>• Profound knowledge of low-dimensional semiconductor structures and how these systems can be applied for novel functional devices for high-frequency electronics and optoelectronics<br>• Knowledge of different fabrication approaches using bottom-up and top-down techniques<br>• Application of these concepts to tackle present problems in nanophysics<br>• Integrated acquirement of soft skills: autonomous working with specialist literature in English, acquisition of presentation techniques, capacity for teamwork, ability to document experimental results, and interdisciplinary thinking and working. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>recommended prerequisites: basic knowledge in solid-state physics and quantum<br>mechanics. | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

| **Parts of the Module** |
|---|
| **Part of the Module: Nanostructures / Nanophysics**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** lecture<br>**Language:** English<br>**Frequency:** each summer semester<br>**Contact Hours:** 4 |
| **Learning Outcome:**<br>see module description |
| **Contents:**<br>see module description |

**Literature:**

- Yu und Cardona: Fundamentals of Semiconductors
- Singh:Electronic and Optoelectronic Properties of Semiconductor Structures (Cambridge University Press)
- Davies: The Physics of low-dimensional Semiconductors (Cambridge University Press)
- V. V. Mitin et al.: Introduction to Nanoelectronics (Cambridge University Press)
- Yariv: Quantum Electronics (Wiley)
- Yariv und Yeh: Photonics (Oxford University Press)

**Assigned Courses:**

**Nanostructures / Nanophysics** (lecture)

**Examination**

**Nanostructures / Nanophysics**

oral exam / length of examination: 30 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Nanostructures / Nanophysics

| **Module PHM-0054: Chemical Physics II** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS09/10)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Scherer | |

**Contents:**

- Charge density distribution from experiment and theory
- Analysis of topology of spin- and charge density distribution
- The nature of chemical bondings
- Analysis of wave functions with localized orbitals
- Modern quantum chemical methods: configuration interaction

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students:

- know the basic quantum chemical methods of chemical physics to interpret electronical structures in molecules and solid-state bodies,
- have therefore the ability to apply amongst other things the quantum theory of atoms in molecules (QTAIM) and established electron localization functions (such as ELF) to analyze charge- and spin density distributions,
- have the competence to do autonomously simple quantum chemical calculations using the density functional theory (DFT) and to interpret the electronical structure of functional molecules and materials with regard to chemical and physical properties.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills: ability to specialize in a scientific topic and to apply the acquired knowledge for solving scientific problems.

**Remarks:**

It is possible for students to do quantum chemical calculations autonomously and analyze electronical structures of molecules on a computer cluster within the scope of the tutorial.

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)

| **Conditions:**<br>It is highly recommended to complete the module Chemical Physics I first. | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Chemical Physics II**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**

- Charge density distribution from experiment and theory
- Analysis of topology of spin- and charge density distribution
- The nature of chemical bondings
- Analysis of wave functions with localized orbitals
- Modern quantum chemical methods: configuration interaction

**Literature:**


- J. Reinhold, Quantentheorie der Moleküle (Teubner)
- H.-H. Schmidtke, Quantenchemie (VCH)
- J. K. Burdett, Chemical Bonds: A Dialog (Wiley)
- F. A. Kettle, Physical Inorganic Chemistry (Oxford University Press)
- R. F. W. Bader, Atoms in Molecules: A Quantum Theory (Oxford University Press)
- P. Popelier, Atoms in Molecules: An Introduction(Pearson Education Limited)
- F. Weinhold, C. R. Landis, Valency and Bonding: A Natural Bond Orbital Donor-Acceptor Perspective (Cambridge University Press)
- A. Frisch, Exploring Chemistry with Electronic Structure Methods (Gaussian Inc. Pittsburg, PA)


**Part of the Module: Chemical Physics II (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Learning Outcome:**

see module description

**Examination**

**Chemical Physics II**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Chemical Physics II

| **Module PHM-0161: Coordination Materials** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Dirk Volkmer | |

**Contents:**

A)

- Historical development of coordination chemistry [1]
- Structures and nomenclature rules [2]
- Chemical bonds in transition metal coordination compounds [3]
- Stability of transition metal compounds [2]
- Characteristic reactions [4]B

B) Selected classes of functional materials

- Bioinorganic chemistry [2]
- Coordination compounds in medical applications [1]
- Coordination polymers / metal-organic frameworks [4]
- Cluster compounds [2]

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students

- shall acquire knowledge about concepts of chemical bonding in coordination chemistry (main emphasis: d-block transition metal compounds),
- broaden their capabilities to interpret UV/vis absorption spectra and to predict stability and reactivity of coordination compounds,
- learn how to transfer concepts of coordination chemistry onto topics of materials sciences.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills.

**Remarks:**

**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: The lecture course is based on the courses "Chemistry I", "Chemistry II" | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Coordination Materials**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Literature:**

- Joan Ribas Gisbert, Coordination Chemistry, Wiley-VCH
- Lutz H. Gade, Koordinationschemie, Wiley-VCH
- As well as selected reviews and journals articles cited on the slides

**Part of the Module: Coordination Materials (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**

**Coordination Materials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Coordination Materials

| **Module PHM-0113: Advanced Solid State Materials** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS10/11)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Henning Höppe | |
| **Contents:**<br>• Repitition of concepts<br>• Novel silicate-analogous materials<br>• Luminescent materials<br>• Pigments<br>• Heterogeneous catalysis | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>• The students are aware of correlations between composition, structures and properties of functional materials,<br>• acquire skills to predict the properties of chemical compounds, based on their composition and structures,<br>• gain competence to evaluate the potential of functional materials for future technological developments, and<br>• will know how to measure the properties of these materials.<br>• Integrated acquirement of soft skills | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Contents of the modules Chemie I, and Chemie II or Festkörperchemie (Bachelor Physik, Bachelor Materialwissenschaften) | |

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| each summer semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Advanced Solid State Materials**

**Mode of Instruction:** lecture

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 4

**Learning Outcome:**

see module description

**Contents:**

see module description

**Literature:**

- A. West, Solid State Chemistry and Its Applications
- L. Smart, E. Moore, Solid State Chemistry
- Scripts Solid State Chemistry and Chemistry I and II

**Examination**

**Advanced Solid State Materials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Advanced Solid State Materials

| **Module PHM-0162: Solid State NMR Spectroscopy and Diffraction Methods** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Georg Eickerling | |

**Contents:**

Physical foundations of NMR spectroscopy

Internal Interactions in solid state NMR spectroscopy

Magic Angle Spinning NMR

Basic Introduction to X-ray and neutron diffraction and crystallography

X-ray/neutron scattering

Data collection and reduction techniques

Symmetry and space group determination

Structure determination and refinement

- The Patterson method
- Direct methods
- Rietveld refinements
- Difference Fourier techniques
- Charge density determination/analysis

**Remarks:**
**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)

| **Conditions:**<br>none | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Solid State NMR Spectroscopy and Diffraction Methods**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Literature:**


1. M. H. Levitt, Spin Dynamics, John Wiley and Sons, Ltd., 2008.
2. H. Günther, NMR spectroscopy, Wiley 2001.
3. M.Duer, Introduction to Solid-State NMR spectroscopy, Blackwell Publishing Ltd., 2004.
4. D. Canet: NMR - concepts and methods, Springer, 1994.
5. C. Hammond, The Basis of Crystallography and Diffraction, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 2001.
6. W. Clegg, A. J. Blake, R. O. Gould, P. Main, Crystal Structure Analysis, Principle and Practice, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 2001.
7. G. Giacovazzo, Fundamentals of Crystallography, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 1994.
8. R. A. Young, The Rietveld Method, Oxford University Press Inc., New York, 2002.
9. W. Massa, Crystal Structure Determination, Springer, Berlin, 2004.


**Part of the Module: Solid State NMR Spectroscopy and Diffraction Methods (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**

**Solid State NMR Spectroscopy and Diffraction Methods**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Solid State NMR Spectroscopy and Diffraction Methods

| **Module PHM-0167: Oxidation and Corrosion** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Ferdinand Haider | |

**Contents:**

Introduction

Review of thermodynamics

Chemical equilibria

Electrochemistry

Electrode kinetics

High temperature oxidation

Localized corrosion

- Shallow pit corrosion
- Pitting corrosion
- Crevice corrosion
- Intercrystalline corrosion
- Stress corrosion cracking
- Fatigue corrosion
- Erosion corrosion
- Galvanic corrosion

Water and seawater corrosion

Corrosion monitoring

Corrosion properties of specific materials

Specific corrosion problems in certain branches

- Oil and Gas industry
- Automobile industry
- Food industry

Corrosion protection

- Passive layers
- Reaction layers (Diffusion layers …)
- Coatings (organic, inorganic)
- Cathodic, anodic protection
- Inhibitors

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students:

- know the the fundamental basics, mechanics, and types of corrosion processes,
- obtain specific knowledge of one type of corrosion.

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
120 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:** | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|
| Recommended: good knowledge in materials science, basic knowledge in physical chemistry | practical course, written report |

| Frequency: | Recommended Semester: | Minimal Duration of the Module: |
|---|---|---|
| each winter semester | from 3. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Oxidation and Corrosion**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 4

**Literature:**

- Schütze: Corrosion and Environmental Degradation

**Assigned Courses:**

**Oxidation and Corrosion** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Oxidation and Corrosion (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**
**Oxidation and Corrosion**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Oxidation and Corrosion

| **Module PHM-0164: Characterization of Composite Materials** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Priv.-Doz. Dr. Markus Sause | | |
| **Contents:**<br>The following topics are presented:<br>• Introduction to composite materials<br>• Applications of composite materials<br>• Mechanical testing<br>• Thermophysical testing<br>• Nondestructive testing | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students:<br>• acquire knowledge in the field of materials testing and evaluation of composite materials.<br>• are introduced to important concepts in measurement techniques, and material models applied to composites.<br>• are able to independently acquire further information of the scientific topic using various forms of information. | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: basic knowledge in materials science, particularly in composite materials | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Characterization of Composite Materials**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Literature:**

- Morgan: Carbon fibers and their composites
- Henning, Moeller: Handbuch Leichtbau
- Schürmann: Konstruieren mit Faser-Kunststoff-Verbunden
- Neitzel, Mitschang: Handbuch Verbundwerkstoffe
- Dowling: Mechanical behaviour of materials
- Issler: Festigkeitslehre - Grundlagen
- Landau, Lifschitz: Theoretische Physik Vol. 7

Further literature - actual scientific papers and reviews - will be announced at the beginning of the lecture.

**Part of the Module: Characterization of Composite Materials (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Literature:**
see lecture

**Examination**
**Characterization of Composite Materials**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Characterization of Composite Materials

| **Module PHM-0163: Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Siegfried Horn
Frau Dr. Judith Moosburger-Will

**Contents:**
The following topics are treated:

- production of fibers (e.g. glass, carbon, or ceramic fibers)
- Physical and chemical properties of fibers and their precursor materials
- Physical and chemical properties of commonly used polymeric and ceramic matrix materials
- Semi-finished products
- Composite production technologies
- Application of fiber reinforced materials

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students:

- know the application areas of composite materials.
- know the basics of production technologies of fibers, polymeric, and ceramic matrices and fiber reinforced materials.
- are introduced to physical and chemical properties of fibers, matrices, and fiber reinforced materials.
- are able to independently acquire further knowledge of the scientific topic using various forms of information.

**Remarks:**
**ELECTIVE COMPULSORY MODULE**

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)

| **Conditions:** Recommended: basic knowledge in materials science, basic lectures in organic chemistry | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Frequency:** each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:** from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** 4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Literature:**

- Morgan: Carbon fibers and their composites
- Ehrenstein: Polymeric materials
- Krenkel: Ceramic Matrix Composites
- Henning, Moeller: Handbuch Leichtbau
- Schürmann: Konstruieren mit Faser-Kunstoff-Verbunden
- Neitzel, Mitschang: Handbuch Verbundwerkstoffe

Further litrature - actual scientific papers and reviews - will be announced at the beginning of the lecture.

**Assigned Courses:**

**Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Literature:**

see lecture

**Assigned Courses:**

**Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**

**Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Fiber Reinforced Composites: Processing and Materials Properties

| **Module PHM-0165: Introduction to Mechanical Engineering** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Siegfried Horn<br>Dr. - Ing. Johannes Schilp | | |
| **Contents:**<br>The following topics are treated:<br>• Statics and dynamics of objects<br>• Transmissions and mechanisms<br>• Tension, shear and bending moment<br>• Hydrostatics<br>• Hydrodynamics<br>• Strength of materials and solid mechanics<br>• Instrumentation and measurement<br>• Mechanical design (including kinematics and dynamics) | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>The students understand and are able to apply basic concepts of physics and materials science to:<br>• Engineering applications<br>• Mechanical testing<br>• Instrumentation<br>• Mechanical design | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>none | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Mechanical Engineering**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Part of the Module: Mechanical Engineering (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**
**Introduction to Mechanical Engineering**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Introduction to Mechanical Engineering

| **Module MRM-0052: Functional Polymers** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|

Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Klaus Ruhland

**Contents:**

- Introduction to polymer science
- Elastomers and elastoplastic materials
- Memory-shape polymers
- Piezoelectric polymers
- Electrically conducting polymers
- Ion-conducting polymers
- Magnetic polymers
- Photoresponsive polymers
- Polymers with second order non-linear optical properties
- Polymeric catalysts
- Self-healing polymers
- Polymers in bio sciences>

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students learn how polymeric materials can be designed and applied to act in a smart manner on an external mechanical, magnetic, electric, optical, thermal or chemical impact.

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)

**Conditions:**
Recommended: Attendance to PHM-0035 (Chemie I), PHM-0036 (Chemie II) and MRM-0050 (Grundlagen der Polymerchemie und -physik)

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| each summer semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Functional Polymers**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Part of the Module: Functional Polymers (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 1

**Examination**

**Functional Polymers**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Functional Polymers

| **Module PHM-0168: Modern Metallic Materials** | | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Ferdinand Haider | | |
| **Contents:**<br>Introduction<br>Review of physical metallurgy<br>Steels:<br>• principles<br>• common alloying elements<br>• martensitic transformations<br>• dual phase steels<br>• TRIP and TWIP steels<br>• maraging steel<br>• electrical steel<br>• production and processing<br>Aluminium alloys:<br>• 2xxx<br>• 6xxx<br>• 7xxx<br>• Processing – creep forming, hydroforming, spinforming<br>Titanium alloys<br>Magnesium cast alloys<br>Superalloys<br>Intermetallics, high entropy alloys<br>Copper, brass, bronzes<br>Metallic glasses<br>Alloy design | | |
| **Learning Outcomes / Competences:**<br>Students<br>• learn about all kinds of actual metallic alloys, their properties and how these properties can be derived from basic concepts | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 180 h<br>20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)<br>80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)<br>20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>Recommended: Knowledge of physical metallurgy and physical chemistry | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each summer semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 2. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Modern Metallic Materials**

**Mode of Instruction:** lecture

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 4

**Literature:**

Cahn-Haasen-Kramer: Materials Science and Technology

Original literature

**Examination**

**Modern Metallic Materials**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Modern Metallic Materials

| **Module PHM-0196: Surfaces and Interfaces II: Joining processes** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|

Version 1.1.0 (since WS15/16)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Siegfried Horn
Dozenten: Prof. Dr. Siegfried Horn, Dr. Judith Moosburger-Will

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**
The students

- know the application areas of composite materials
- know the basics of cohesion and adhesion
- know the basics of joining techniques
- are introduced to physical and chemical properties metal-metal, metal-polymer and polymer-polymer interfaces
- Are able to independently acquire further knowledge of the scientific topic using various forms of information.

**Workload:**
Total: 180 h

| **Conditions:** | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|
| Basic knowledge on materials science, lecture “Surfaces and Interfaces I”<br>Module Surfaces and Interfaces (PHM-0117) - recommended | Bestehen der Modulprüfung |

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| each summer semester | from 2. | 1 semester[s] |

| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
|---|---|---|
| 4 | any | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Surfaces and Interfaces II: Joining processes**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Lecturers:** Prof. Dr. Siegfried Horn
**Language:** German
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Contents:**
The following topics are treated:

- Introduction to adhesion
- Role of surface and interface properties
- Introduction to interactions at surfaces and interfaces
- Adhesion theories
- Surface and interface energy
- Surface treatment techniques
- Joining techniques
- Physical and chemical properties of joints
- Applications

**Literature:**
Literature, including actual scientific papers and reviews, will be announced at the beginning of the lecture.

**Examination**
**Surfaces and Interfaces II: Joining processes**
written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Surfaces and Interfaces II: Joining processes

| Parts of the Module |
| --- |
| **Part of the Module: Übung zu Surfaces and Interfaces II: Joining processes**<br>**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course<br>**Language:** German<br>**Contact Hours:** 1 |

| **Module PHM-0122: Non-Destructive Testing** | ECTS Credits: 6 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since WS14/15)<br>Person responsible for module: Priv.-Doz. Dr. Markus Sause | |

**Contents:**

- Introduction to nondestructive testing methods
- Visual inspection
- Ultrasonic testing
- Guided wave testing
- Acoustic emission analysis
- Thermography
- Radiography
- Eddy current testing
- Specialized nondestructive methods

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students

- acquire knowledge in the field of nondestructive evaluation of materials,
- are introduced to important concepts in nondestructive measurement techniques,
- are able to independently acquire further knowledge of the scientific topic using various forms of information.
- Integrated acquirement of soft skills

**Workload:**

Total: 180 h
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)

| **Conditions:** | | |
|---|---|---|
| Basic knowledge on materials science, in particular composite materials | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each winter semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 1. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>4 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Non-Destructive Testing**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 3

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**

- Raj: Practical Non-destructive Testing
- Shull: Nondestructive Evaluation - Theory and Applications
- Krautkrämer: Ultrasonic testing of materials
- Grosse: Acoustic Emission Testing
- Rose: Ultrasonic waves in solid media
- Maldague: Nondestructive Evaluation of Materials by Infrared Thermography
- Herman: Fundamentals of Computerized Tomography

Further literature - actual scientific papers and reviews - will be announced at the beginning of the lecture.

**Assigned Courses:**

**Non-Destructive Testing** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Non-Destructive Testing (Tutorial)**

**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course

**Language:** English

**Contact Hours:** 1

**Assigned Courses:**

**Non-Destructive Testing (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**

**Non-Destructive Testing**

written exam / length of examination: 90 minutes

**Examination Prerequisites:**

Non-Destructive Testing

## Module PHM-0203: Physics of Cells

*Physics of Cells*

ECTS Credits: 6

Version 1.0.0 (since WS16/17)
Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Achim Wixforth
Dr. Christoph Westerhausen

**Contents:**

- Physical principles in Biology
- Cell components: cell membrane, organelles, cytoskeleton
- Thermodynamics of proteins and biological membranes
- Physical methods and techniques for studying cells
- Cell adhesion – interplay of specific, universal and elastic forces
- Tensile strength and elasticity of tissue - macromolecules of the extra cellular matrix
- Micro mechanics of the cell
- Cell-cell-communication
- Cell migration
- Cell stimulation and cell-computer-communication

**Learning Outcomes / Competences:**

The students

- get to know a highly interdisciplinary field of physics.
- learn the basics on physical properties of human cells, as building blocks of living organisms.
- learn about the impact of forces on the behavior of living cells
- learn physical description of fundamental biological processes.
- are able to express biophysical questions and define model systems to answer these questions.

The students learn the following key qualifications:

- self-dependent working with English specialist literature.
- presentation techniques.
- documentation of experimental results.
- interdisciplinary thinking and working.

**Workload:**

80 h studying of course content through exercises / case studies (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using literarture (self-study)
20 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)
60 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)

| **Conditions:** | | **Credit Requirements:** |
|---|---|---|
| Mechanics, Thermodynamics | | Bestehen der Modulprüfung |
| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
| each winter semester | from 1. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:** | **Repeat Exams Permitted:** | |
| 4 | according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Physics of Cells**
**Mode of Instruction:** lecture
**Language:** English / German
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**
- Sackmann, Erich, and Rudolf Merkel. *Lehrbuch der Biophysik*. Wiley-VCH, 2010.
- Nelson, Philip. *Biological physics*. New York: WH Freeman, 2004.
- Boal, D. *Mechanics of the Cell*. Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Lecture notes

**Assigned Courses:**

**Physics of Cells** (lecture)

**Part of the Module: Physics of Cells (Tutorial)**
**Mode of Instruction:** exercise course
**Language:** English
**Contact Hours:** 2

**Learning Outcome:**
see module description

**Contents:**
see module description

**Literature:**
see module description

**Assigned Courses:**

**Physics of Cells (Tutorial)** (exercise course)

**Examination**
**Physics of Cells**
oral exam / length of examination: 30 minutes

| **Module PHM-0169: Masterthesis** | ECTS Credits: 26 |
|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Dirk Volkmer | |
| **Contents:**<br>According to chosen topic | |
| **Remarks:**<br>**COMPULSORY MODULE** | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 780 h<br>260 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study)<br>520 h lecture and exercise course (attendance) | |
| **Conditions:**<br>To begin with the Masterthesis students must have acquired 72 CP from modules consisting of the modulgroups 1a - 5.<br>Recommended: according to the respective advisor | **Credit Requirements:**<br>written thesis |

| **Frequency:** | **Recommended Semester:** | **Minimal Duration of the Module:** |
|---|---|---|
| each semester | from 4. | 1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>1 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Masterthesis**
**Language:** English

**Learning Outcome:**
see description of module

**Contents:**
see description of module

**Examination**
**Masterthesis**
Master's thesis
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Masterthesis

| **Module PHM-0170: Colloquium** | | ECTS Credits: 4 |
|---|---|---|
| Version 1.0.0 (since SoSe15)<br>Person responsible for module: Prof. Dr. Dirk Volkmer | | |
| **Contents:**<br>According to the respective Masterthesis | | |
| **Remarks:**<br>**COMPULSORY MODULE** | | |
| **Workload:**<br>Total: 120 h<br>80 h lecture and exercise course (attendance)<br>40 h studying of course content using provided materials (self-study) | | |
| **Conditions:**<br>submission of the masterthesis | | |
| **Frequency:**<br>each semester | **Recommended Semester:**<br>from 4. | **Minimal Duration of the Module:**<br>1 semester[s] |
| **Contact Hours:**<br>1 | **Repeat Exams Permitted:**<br>according to the examination regulations of the study program | |

**Parts of the Module**

**Part of the Module: Colloquium**
**Language:** English

**Learning Outcome:**
see description of module

**Contents:**
see description of module

**Examination**
**Colloquium**
seminar / length of examination: 20 minutes, not graded
**Examination Prerequisites:**
Colloquium